



**Flanders**  
State of  
the Art

**2023**

# FLANDERS IN FIGURES

**STATISTICS  
FLANDERS**

## INTRODUCTION

The brochure **Flanders in Figures** gives a concise picture of Flanders based on a comprehensive set of Flemish official statistics. The statistics cover a wide range of themes and are grouped into 4 main sections: population and society, economy and enterprises, environment and government and governance. A brief comparison of the Flemish data with the situation in other regions of the European Union is added at the back of each section.

Flanders in Figures is available digitally on the **Statistics Flanders website** at <https://www.vlaanderen.be/en/statistics-flanders>. On this website, most of the statistics included in this brochure can be viewed in more detail, as well as the corresponding data sets and information about the sources and definitions used.

The statistics in this brochure always refer to the **Flemish Region**, except where it is indicated that they concern the **Flemish Community**. The Flemish Region is responsible for matters relating to the territory, the so-called 'place-specific' matters (e.g. economy). Matters relating directly to the inhabitants, the so-called 'person-related' matters (e.g. culture), fall under the authority of the Flemish Community.

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## About the Statistics Flanders network

**Statistics Flanders (SF)** is the network of Flemish government entities that develop, produce and publish official statistics. These official statistics provide a reliable and high-quality picture of Flanders: from the people who live and work there, to the economy and the living environment, to the position of Flanders in the world. At the same time, Statistics Flanders offers a broader context by thematically compiling statistics, mapping trends and providing a geographical perspective on the data.

Statistics Flanders pursues a coordinated statistics policy, so that the official statistics about Flanders and the underlying data are readily available to all via one central portal at <https://www.vlaanderen.be/en/statistics-flanders>. In this way, citizens, organisations and companies are provided with fast, reliable, correct and independent information about Flanders.

We develop, produce and publish all official statistics about Flanders in accordance with the legal provisions and international principles of quality, relevance and professional independence. These principles are also reflected in the 4 strategic objectives that guide the work of Statistics Flanders:

- Official statistics are for everyone.
- We provide high-quality statistics using a methodical approach.
- We are transparent and work independently.
- We work innovatively and focus on the future.

The Flanders Statistics Authority (VSA), headed by the chief statistician of the Flemish government, coordinates and supports the Statistics Flanders network so that the development, production and dissemination of official statistics by the network is done in a qualitative and systematic way.

## Entities from the Statistics Flanders network

### **Chancellery, Public Governance, Foreign Affairs and Justice Policy Area**

Flanders Chancellery & Foreign Office

Agency for Home Affairs

Agency for Justice and Enforcement

Agency for Facility Operations

Digital Flanders

Agency for Government Personnel

Audit Flanders

Visit Flanders

Flanders Investment & Trade

### **Finance and Budget Policy Area**

Department of Finance and Budget

Flemish Tax Service

### **Economy, Science and Innovation Policy Area**

Department of Economy, Science and Innovation

Flanders Innovation & Entrepreneurship

Meise Botanic Garden

Flemish Institute for Technological Research

### **Education and Training Policy Area**

Department of Education and Training

Agency for Higher Education, Adult Education, Qualifications and Study Grants

Agency for Educational Services

Agency for School Infrastructure

### **Welfare, Public Health and Family Policy Area**

Department of Care

Flemish Infrastructure Fund for Person-related Matters

Flemish Social Protection Agency

Growing Up Agency

Public Psychiatric Care Centre – Geel

Public Psychiatric Care Centre - Rekem

Flemish Agency for Persons with Disabilities

Growth Package Payment Agency

Flemish Agency for Cooperation on Data Sharing between Actors in the Care Sector

### **Culture, Youth, Sport and Media Policy Area**

Department of Culture, Youth and Media

Sports Flanders Agency

Flemish Regulator for the Media

Flemish Public Broadcaster

### **Work and Social Economy Policy Area**

Department of Work and Social Economy

Public Employment Service of Flanders

### **Agriculture and Fisheries Policy Area**

Department of Agriculture and Fisheries

Flanders Research Institute for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food

### **Mobility and Public Works Policy Area**

Department of Mobility and Public Works

Agency for Roads and Traffic

Agency for Maritime and Coastal Services

Flemish Waterways

Flemish Public Transport Company – De Lijn

Airport Development Company Flanders

### **Environment and Spatial Development Policy Area**

Department of Environment and Spatial Development

Housing Agency - Flanders

Flanders Heritage

Energy and Climate Agency of Flanders

Agency for Nature and Forests

Research Institute for Nature and Forest

Flanders Environment Agency

Public Waste Agency of Flanders

Flemish Land Agency

### **Other entities**

Flemish Community Commission

Flemish municipalities and provinces

Administrative Services of the Council of Community Education

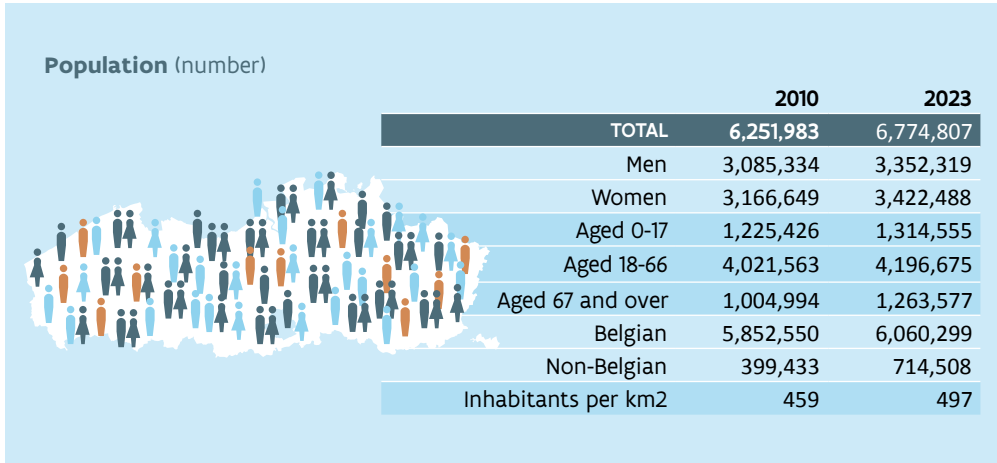
Flemish Regulator for the Electricity and Gas market

# Population and society



# 1.1 Population

Sources: Statbel, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

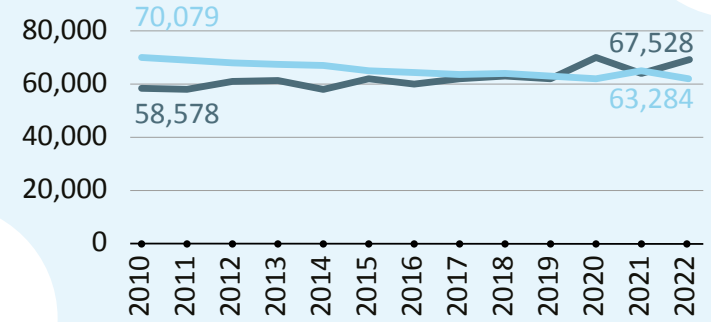


## Births and deaths

(number)



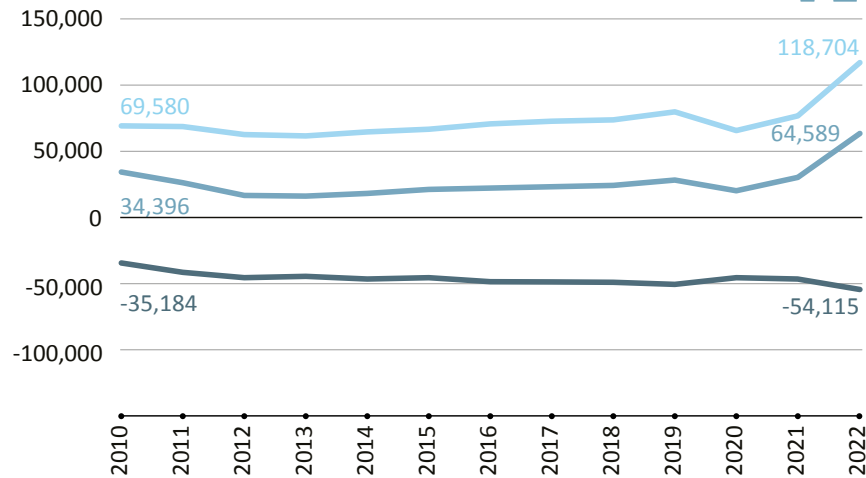
— Births — Deaths



## International migration

(number)

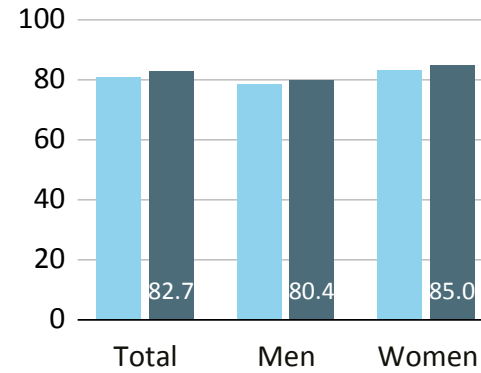
— Immigration — Emigration — Balance



## Life expectancy at birth

(expected years of life)

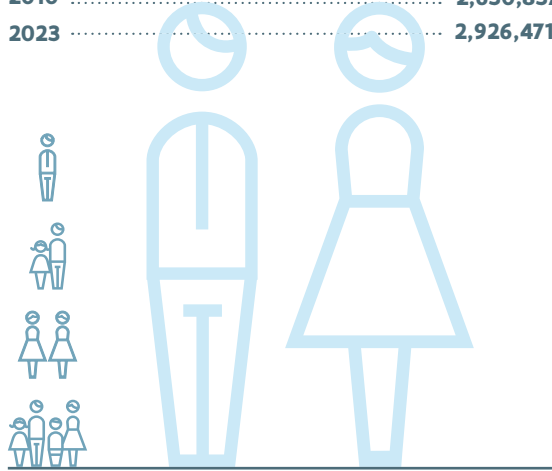
■ 2010 ■ 2021



## Private households

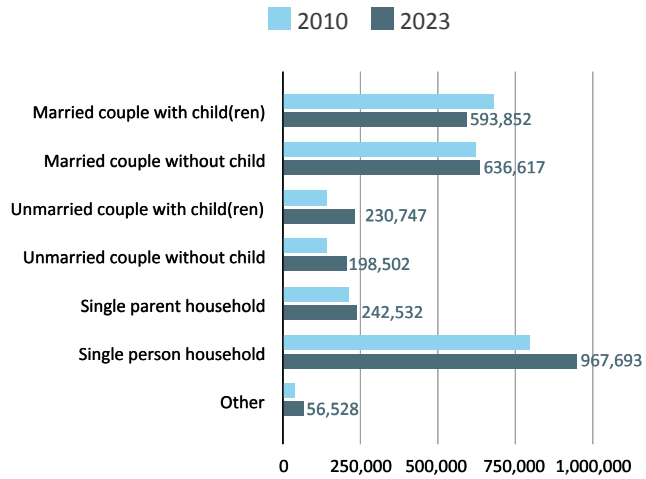
(number)

2010 ..... 2,630,837  
 2023 ..... 2,926,471



## Household types

(number)



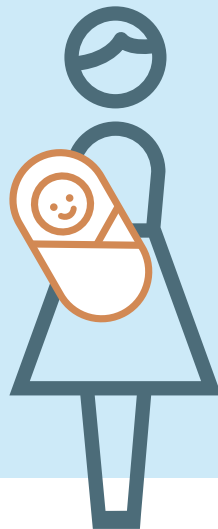
**Total fertility rate**  
 (average number of children per woman)

**1.81**

2010

2021

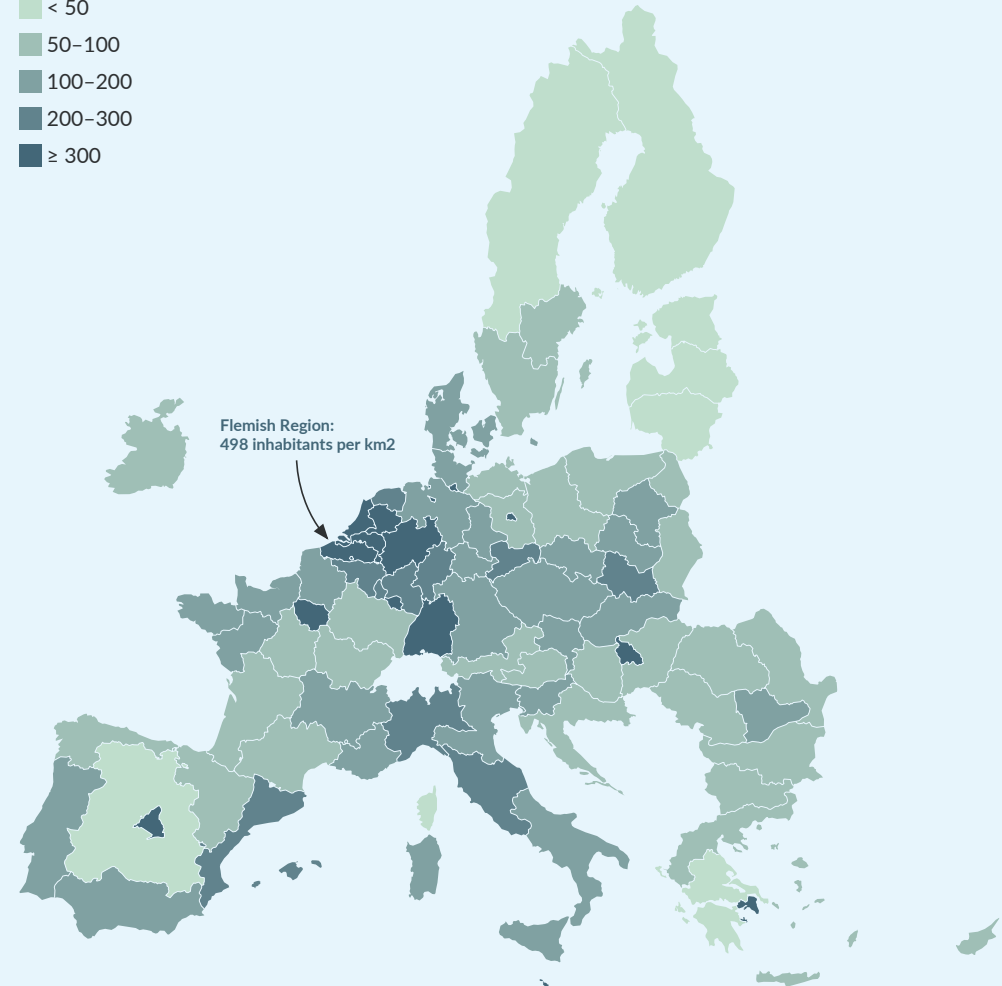
**1.61**



## Population density in 2021

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, number of inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>)

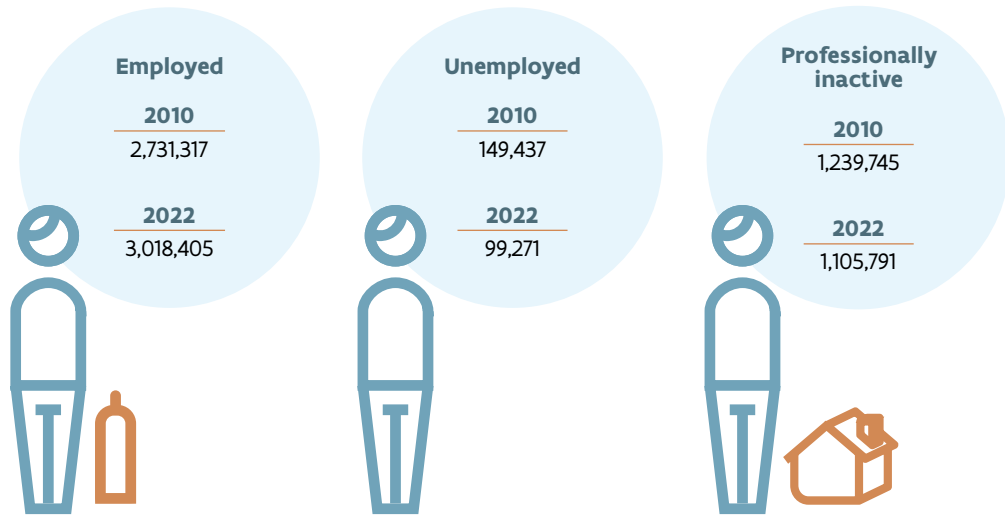
- < 50
- 50-100
- 100-200
- 200-300
- ≥ 300



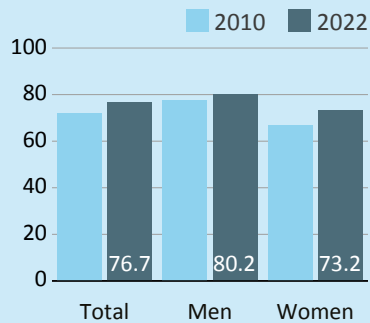
# 1.2 Labour

Sources: National Employment Service, LFS Statbel, processed by Centre of Expertise for Labour Market Monitoring

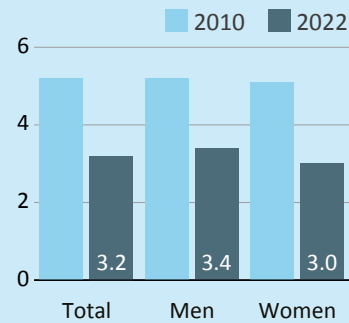
## Population (aged 15-64) by socio-economic position (persons)



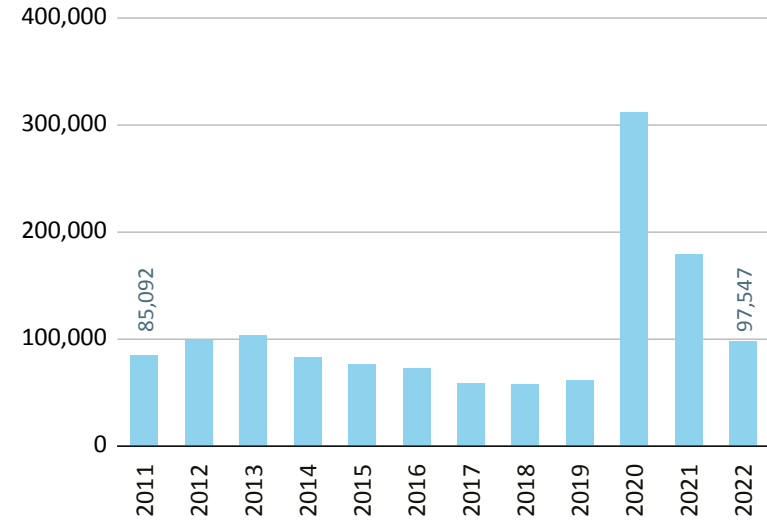
## Employment rate (aged 20-64) (%)



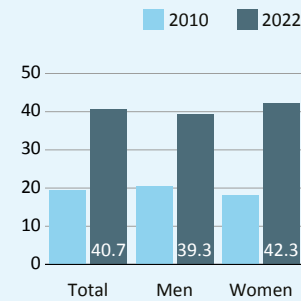
## ILO unemployment rate (aged 15-64) (%)



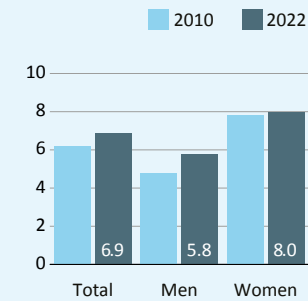
## People on temporary unemployment benefit (number)



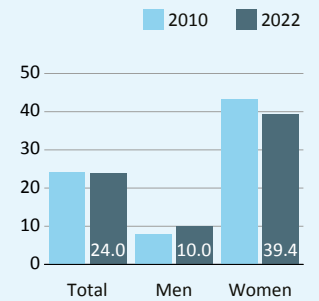
## Employees working from home (aged 20-64) (%)



## Employees (aged 20-64) with temporary employment contract (%)



## Part-time employees (aged 20-64) (%)

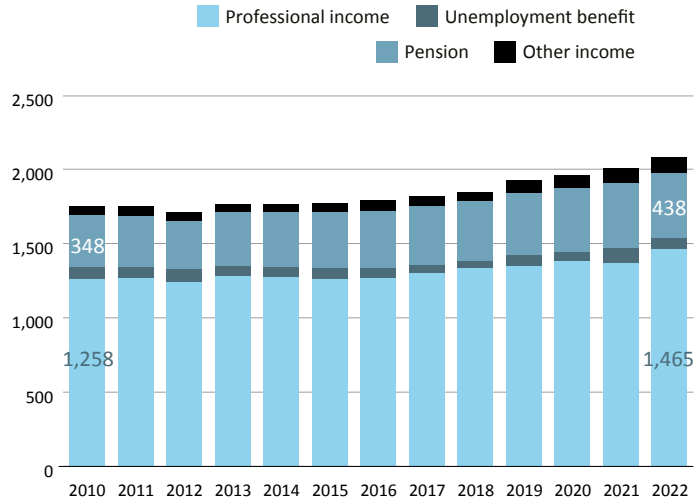


# 1.3 Income and poverty

Sources: PPS Social Integration, Federal Pension Service, DG Disability, EU-SILC Statbel, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

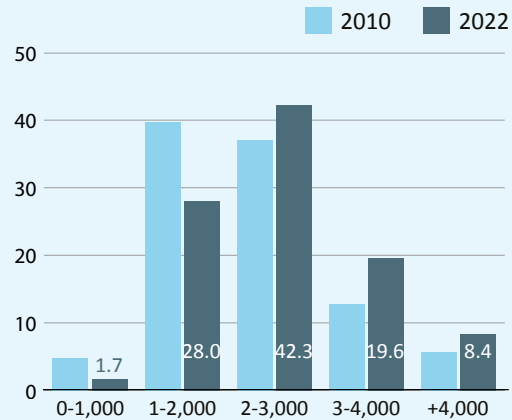
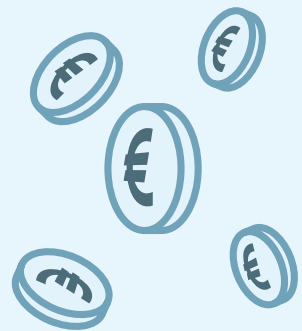
## Personal income per month of the population (aged 18 and over)

(euro, real prices of 2021)

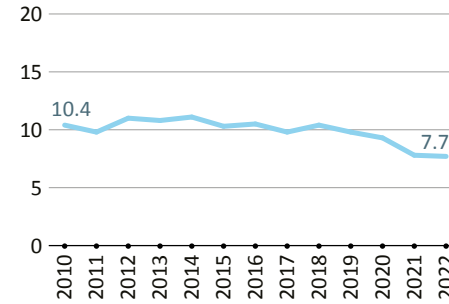


## Breakdown of population by net equivalent household income

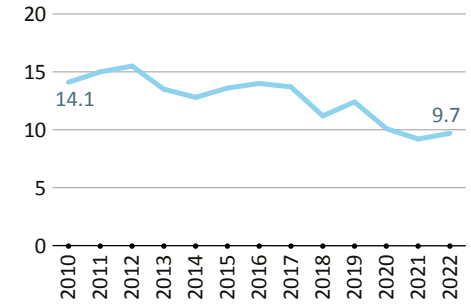
(euro per month, real prices of 2021, %)



## Population below the poverty threshold (%)

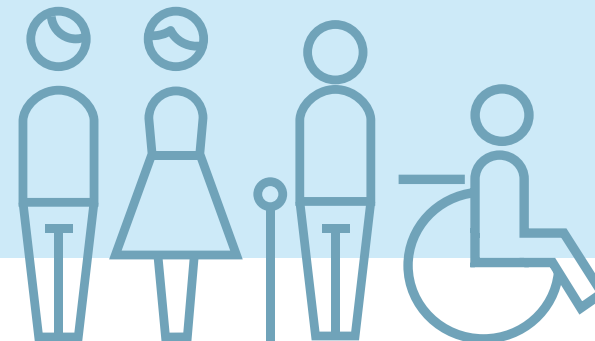
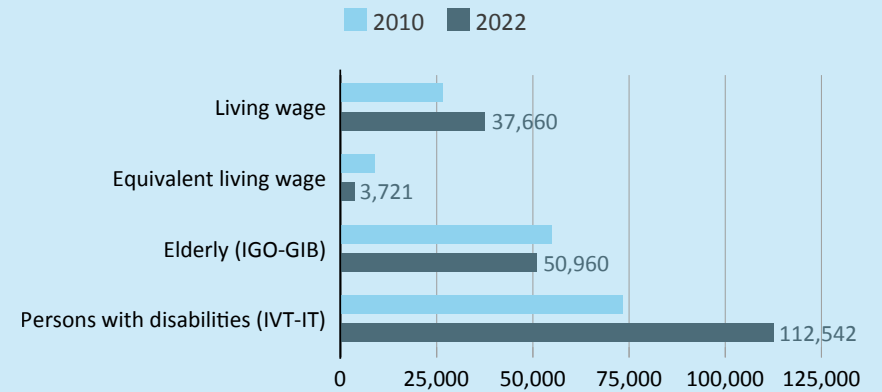


## Population living in households making ends meet with difficulty (%)



## Social assistance benefits

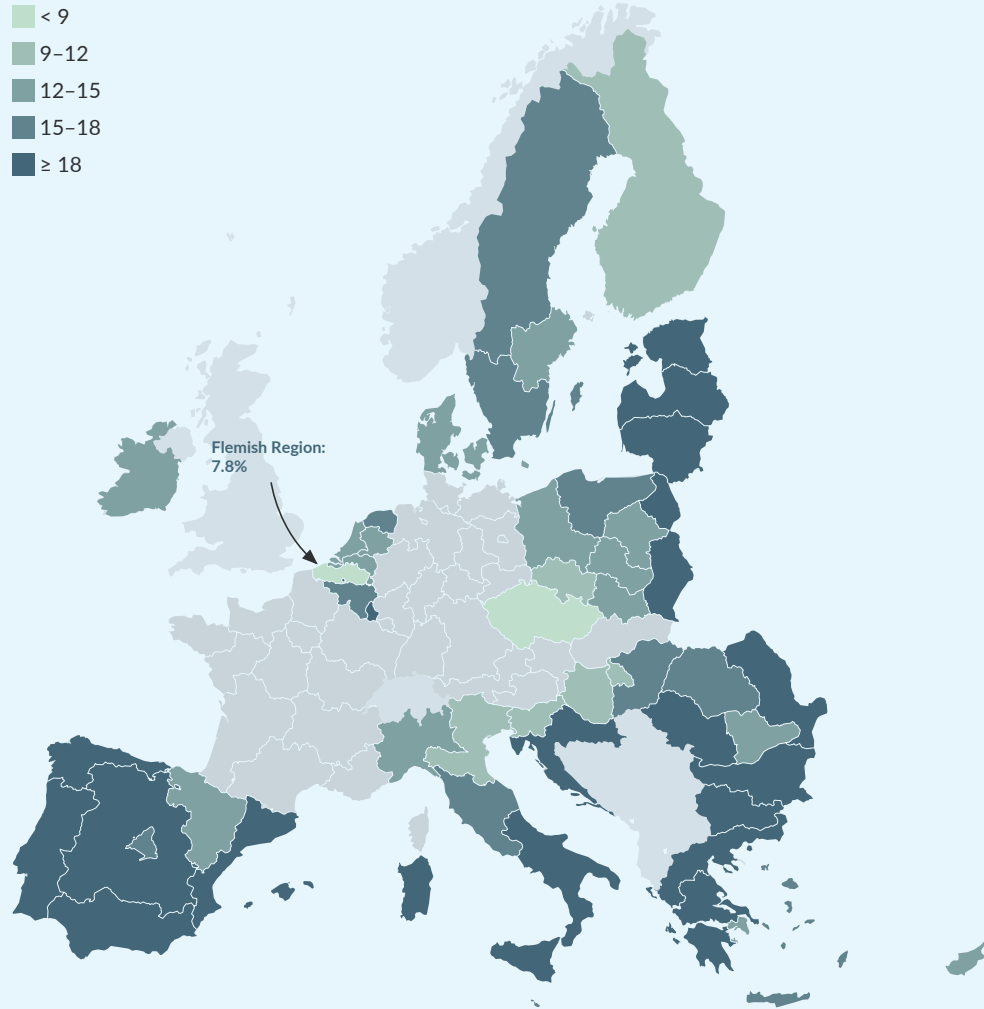
(number)





## Population below the poverty threshold in 2021\*

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, %)

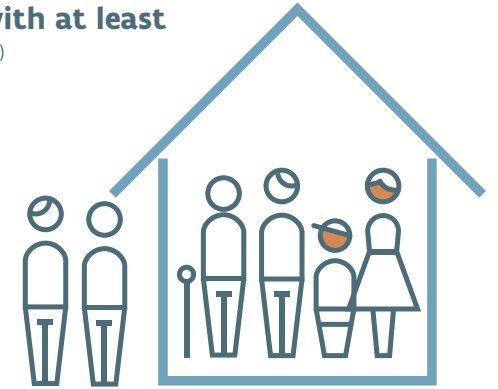
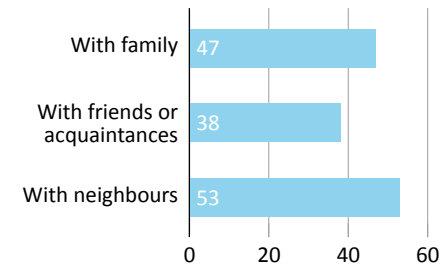


\* NO DATA AVAILABLE FOR THE REGIONS IN AUSTRIA, FRANCE, GERMANY AND SLOVAKIA

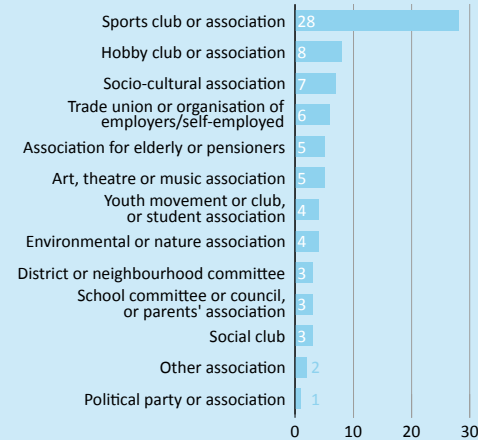
## 1.4 Social cohesion and culture

Source: SF survey

### Population (aged 18 and over) with at least weekly social contact in 2022 (%)



### Active membership of associations (aged 18 and over) in 2022 (%)



### Cultural participation (aged 18 and over) in 2022

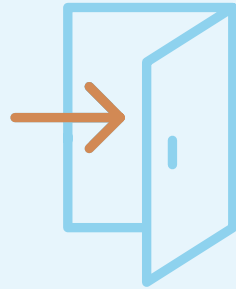
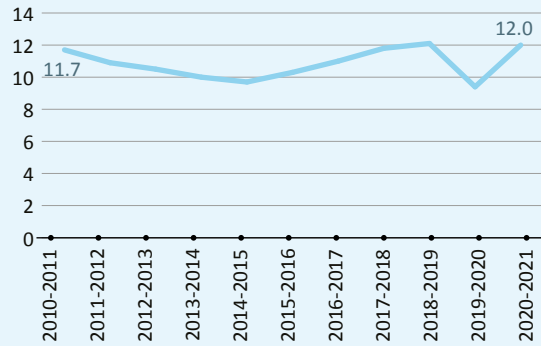
(% at least once a year)



# 1.5 Education and training

Sources: Flemish Ministry of Education and Training, LFS Statbel, processed by Centre of Expertise for Labour Market Monitoring

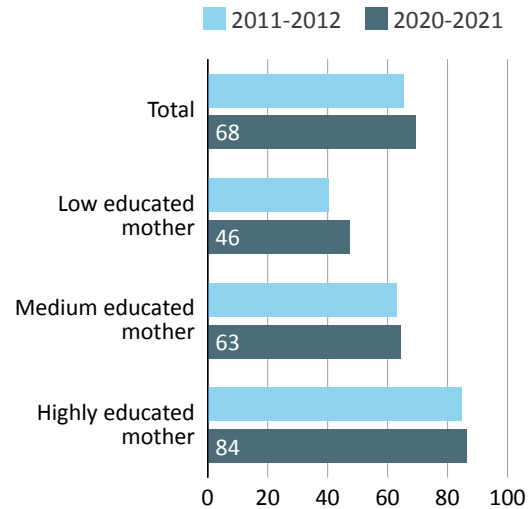
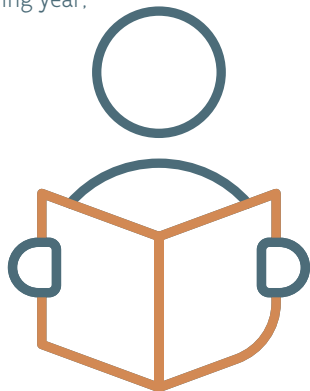
## Early leavers from education and training\* (%)



\* FLEMISH COMMUNITY

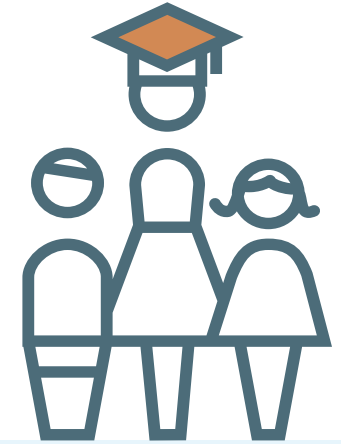
## Higher education starters by mother's educational attainment\*

(% leaving secondary education and moving on to higher education the following year.)



\* FLEMISH COMMUNITY

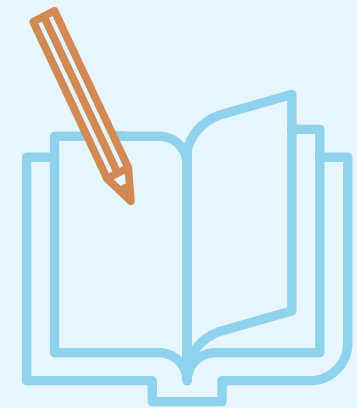
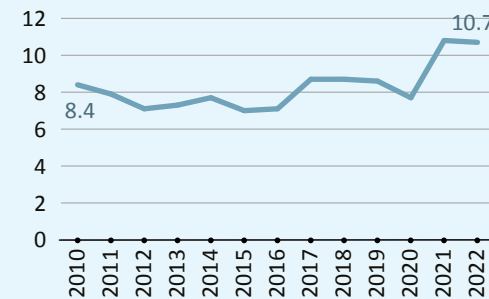
## Share of 25-34 year-olds with higher education qualifications (%)



## Population (aged 25-64) by educational attainment level (%)

	Low educated	Medium educated	Highly educated
2010	27.2	37.8	35.0
2022	14.6	38.7	46.7

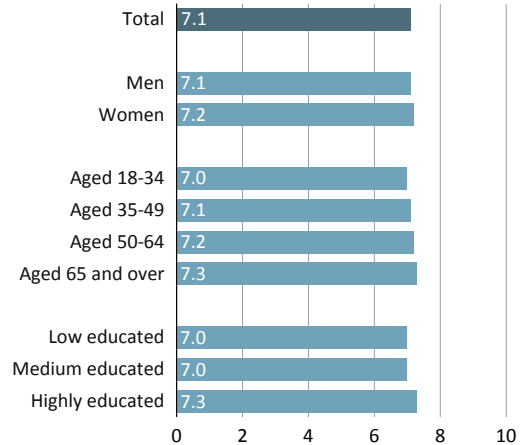
## Participation rate in education and training (aged 25-64) over past 4 weeks (%)



# 1.6 Well-being and health

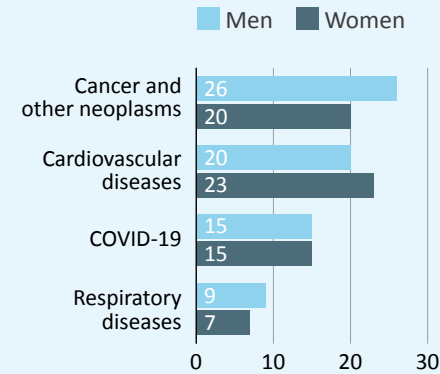
Sources: Statbel, Sciensano, SF survey, processed by Statistics Flanders

## Overall life satisfaction of population (aged 18 and over) in 2022 (score out of 10)



## Leading causes of death in 2020 (%)

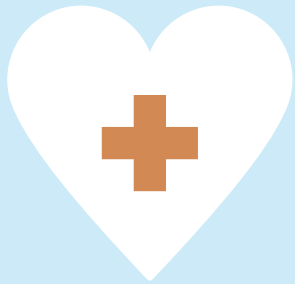
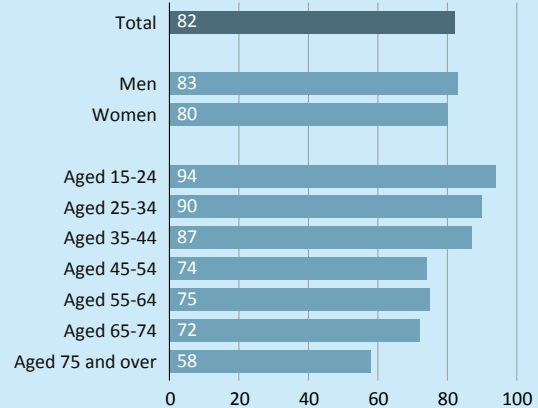
(%)



# 1.7 Safety

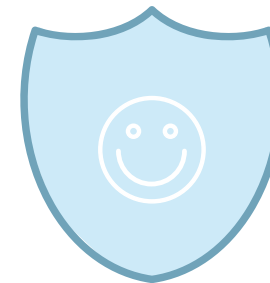
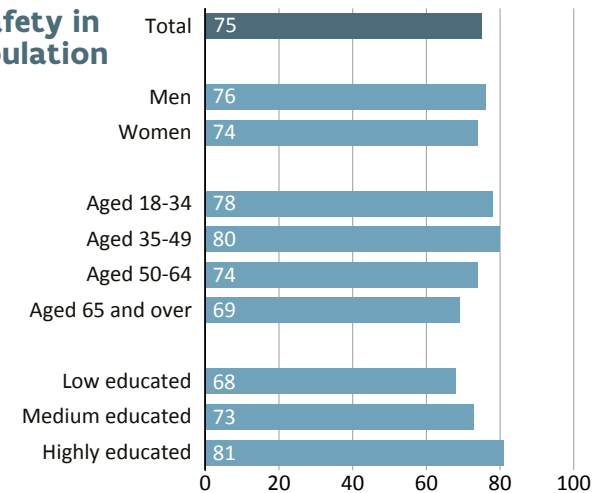
Source: SF survey

## Population (aged 15 and over) in good health in 2018 (%)



## Perceptions of personal safety in the neighbourhood of population (aged 18 and over) in 2022 (% seldom or never unsafe)

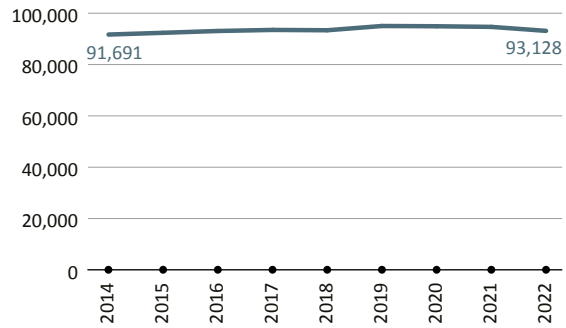
(% seldom or never unsafe)



# 1.8 Care

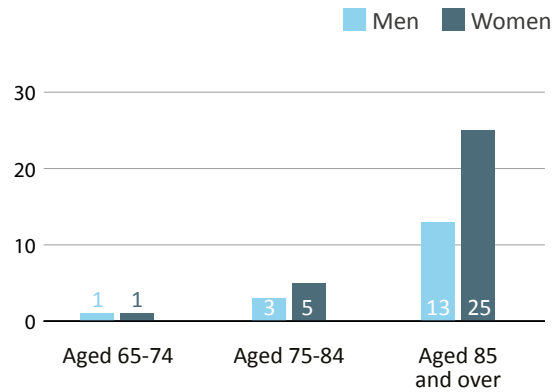
Sources: IMA, Growing Up Agency

## Formal childcare places for babies and toddlers\* (number)



\* FLEMISH COMMUNITY

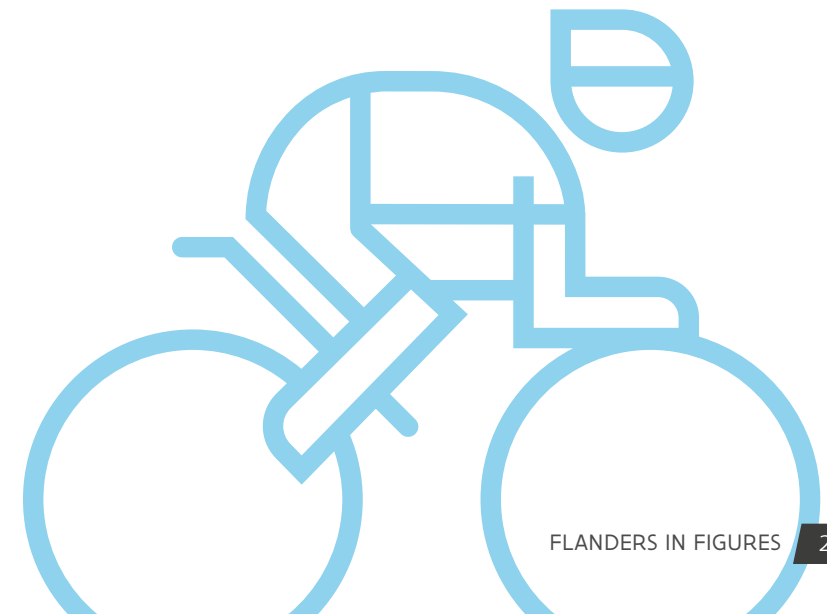
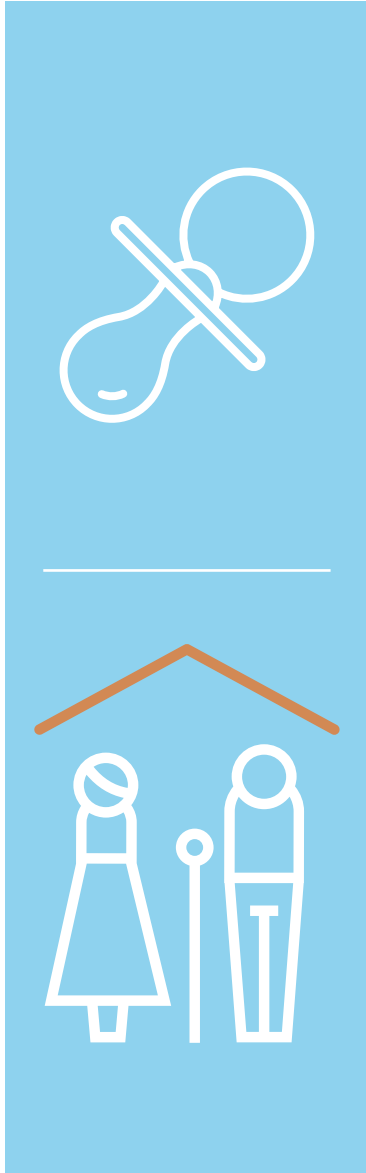
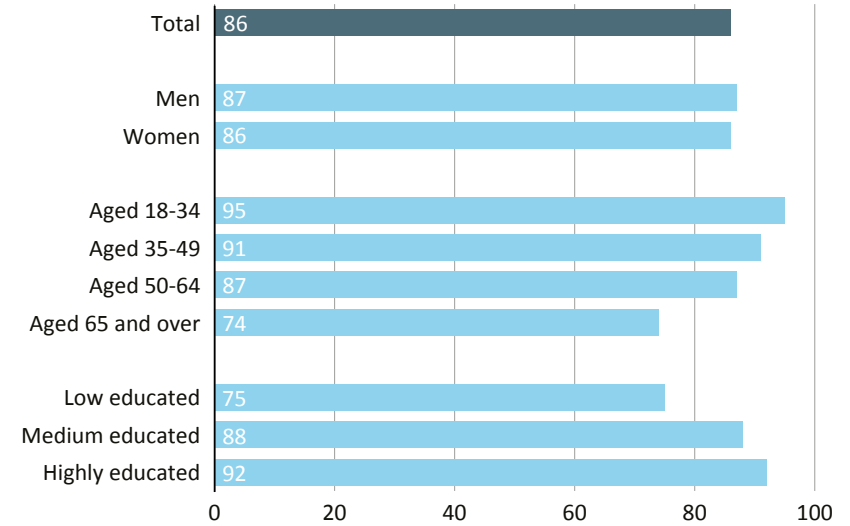
## Population in residential care centres in 2021 (%)

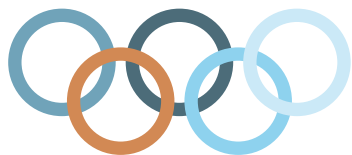


# 1.9 Sports and tourism

Sources: SF survey, Sports Flanders Agency, Statbel, processed by Statistics Flanders

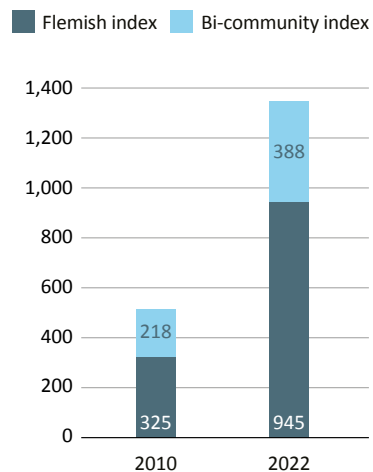
## Population (aged 18 and over) practising sports at least annually in 2022 (%)





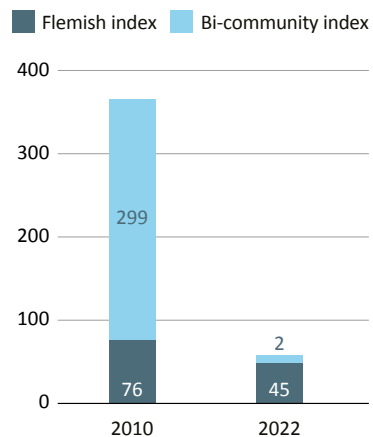
### Olympic top sports index

(index points gained by individuals and teams)



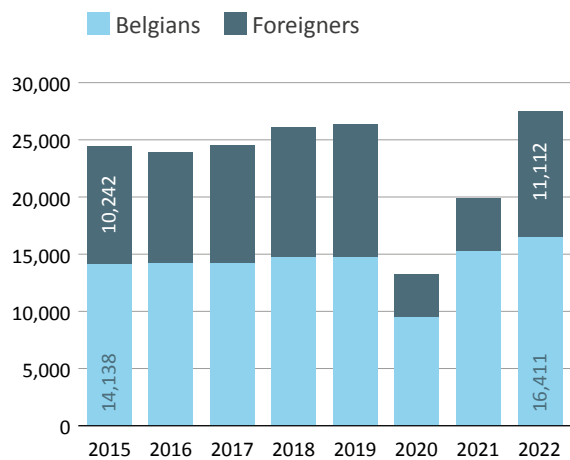
### Paralympic top sports index

(index points gained by individuals and teams)



### Overnight stays by tourists

(number x 1,000)

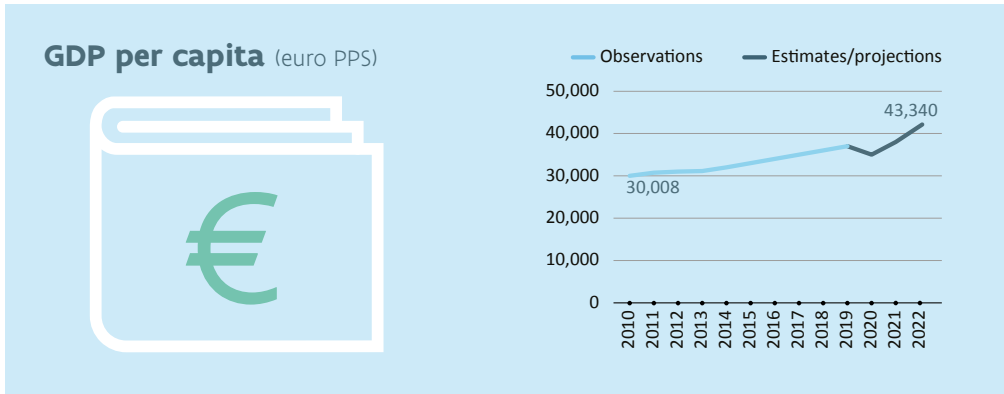


# Economy and enterprises

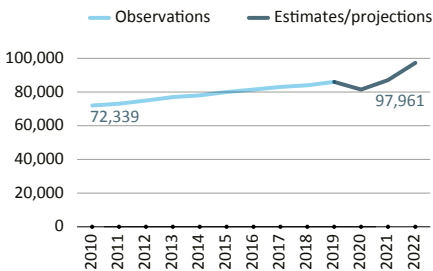


# 2.1 Economy and enterprises

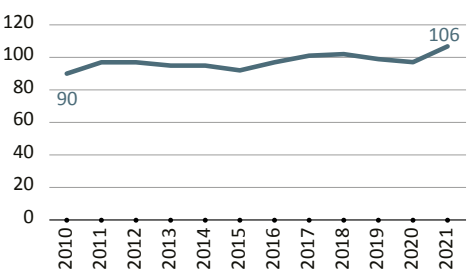
Sources: Statbel, INR, NBB, HERMREG-FPB, BISA, IWEPS, VSA, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders



### Labour productivity (euro PPS)

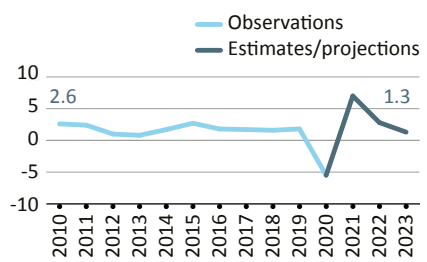


### Export ratio\* (% GDP)

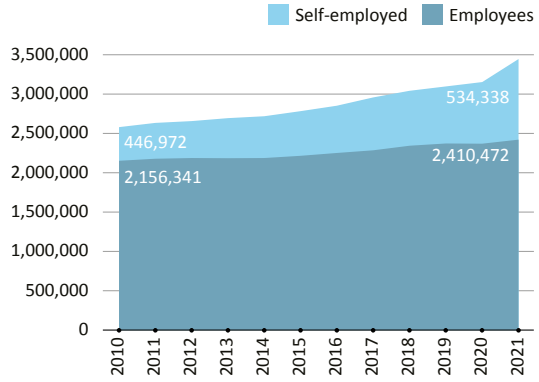
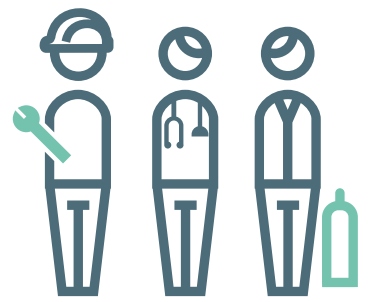


\*PROVISIONAL FIGURE FOR 2021

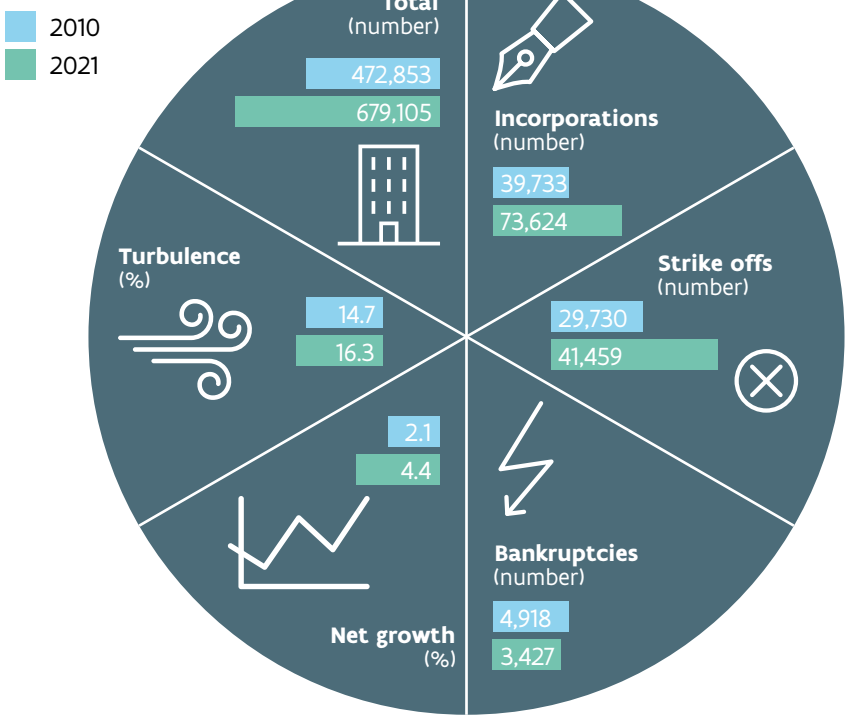
### Real economic growth (%)



### Employment (persons)

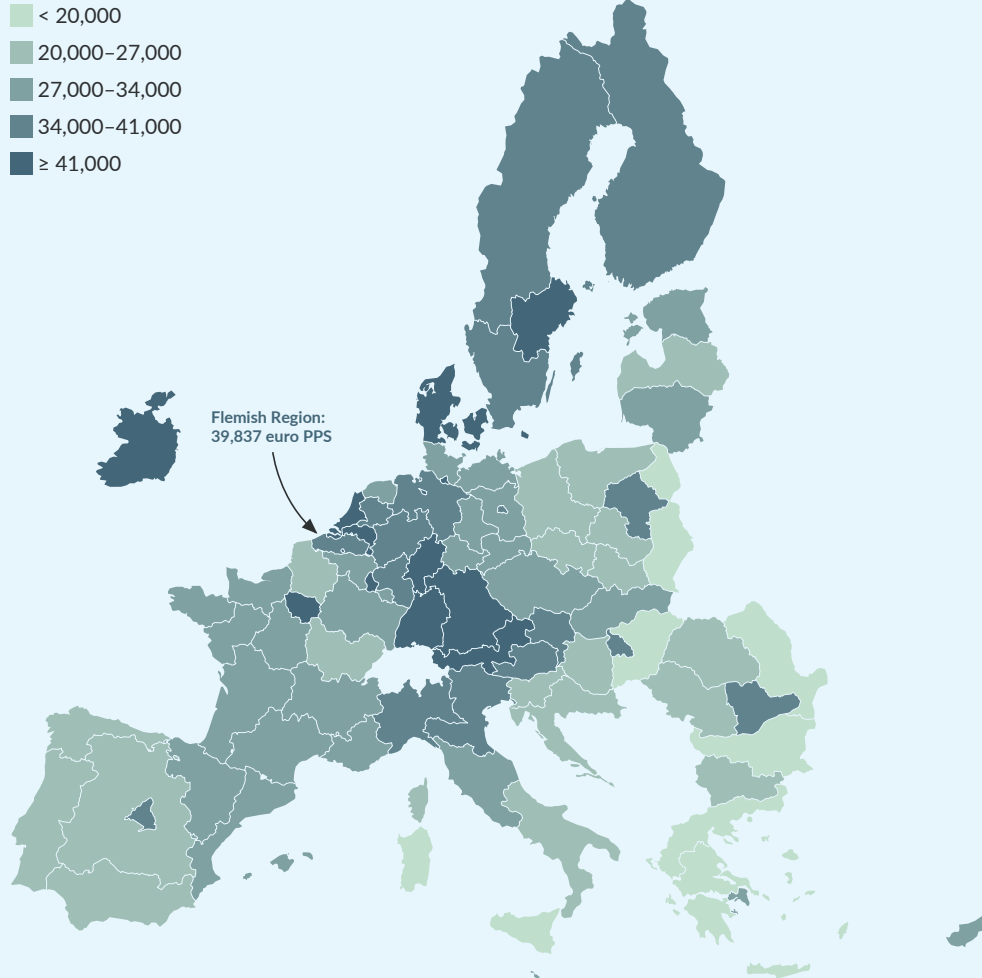


### Enterprises



## Gross domestic product per inhabitant in 2021

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, euro purchasing power standard)

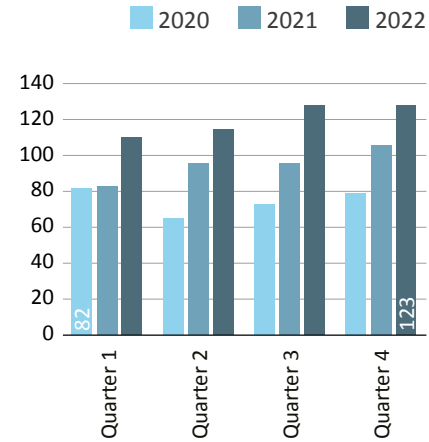


## 2.2 International trade and digital economy

Sources: INR, Statbel, processed by Statistics Flanders

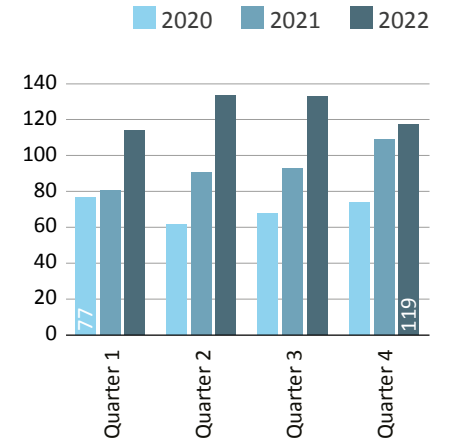
### Goods exports\*

(billion euro, current prices)



### Goods imports

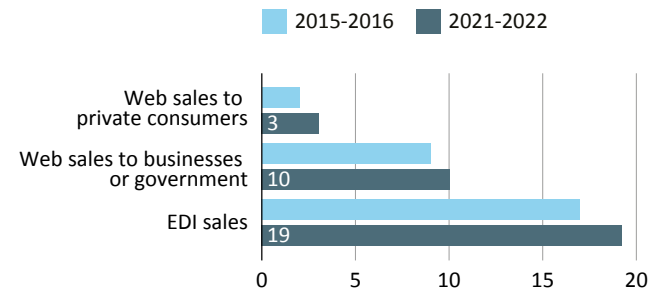
(billion euro, current prices)



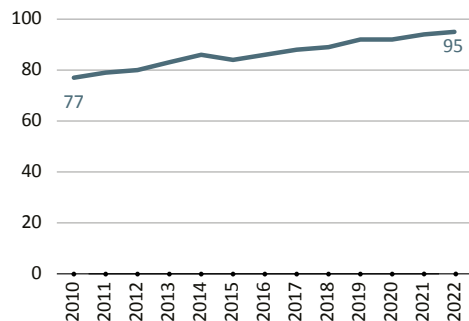
\*PROVISIONAL FIGURES 2022 FOR QUARTER 4

### Turnover from e-commerce by type

(% of total turnover in previous year in enterprises with at least 10 employees)

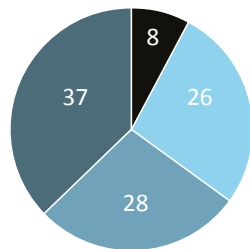


### Households with internet connection (% households)



### Digital skills in 2021 (% of population aged 16-74)

- More advanced skills
- Basic skills
- Low skills
- No skills/internet usage



### Online purchases for private use in the past year (% of population aged 16-74)

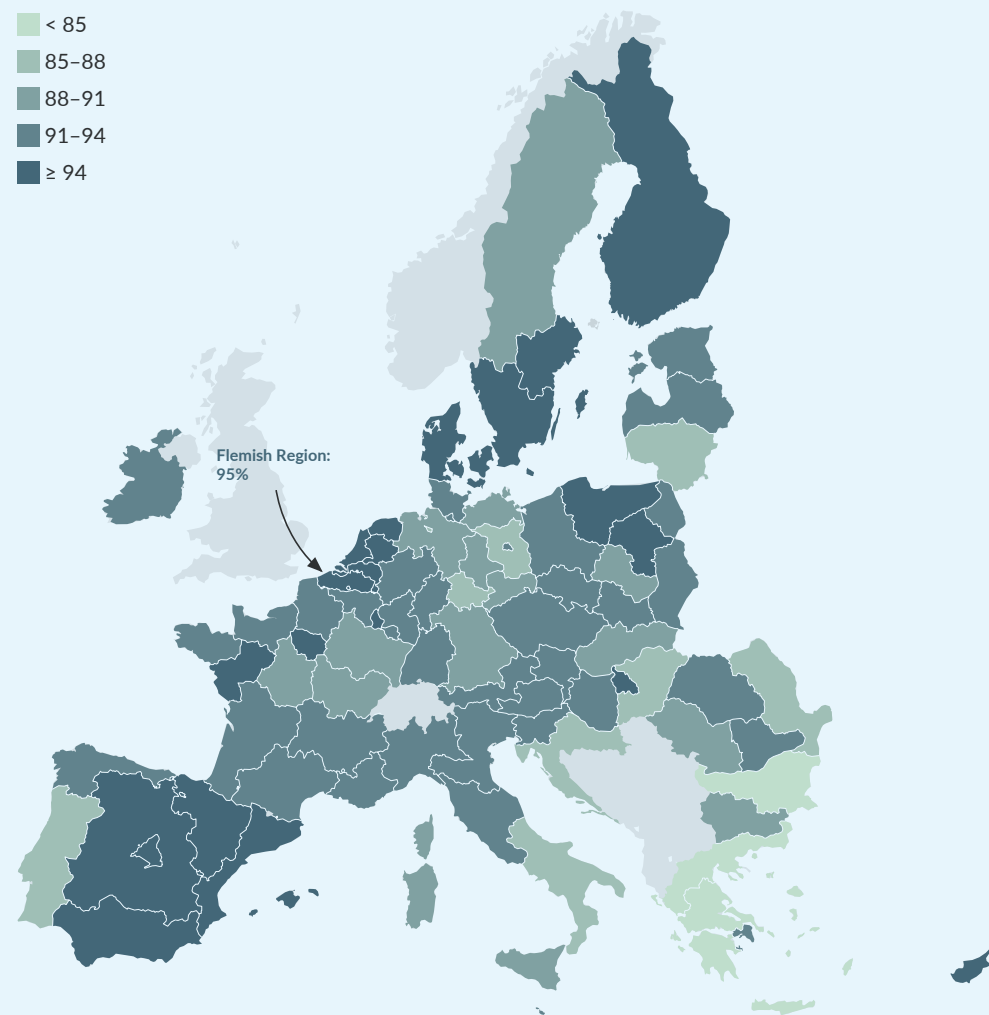
(% of population aged 16-74)



### Households with internet connection in 2022\*

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, %)

- < 85
- 85-88
- 88-91
- 91-94
- ≥ 94

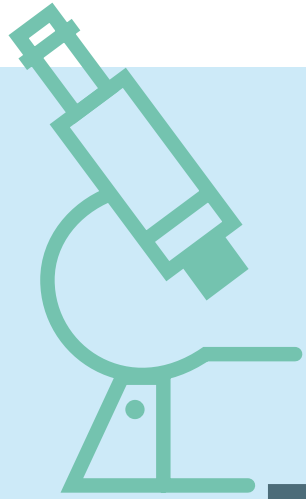


\* NO DATA AVAILABLE FOR THE FINNISH REGION OF ÅLAND



## 2.3 Science and innovation

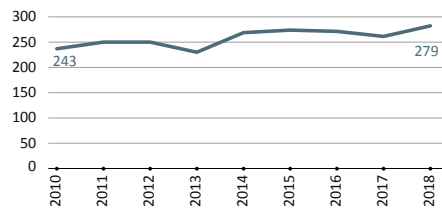
Source: ECOM



Research and development	2010	2020
<b>R&amp;D intensity</b> (% of GDP)	2.23	3.60
<b>R&amp;D personnel</b> (in FTE)	37,878	61,358

### Patent applications

(number per million inhabitants)



## Environment

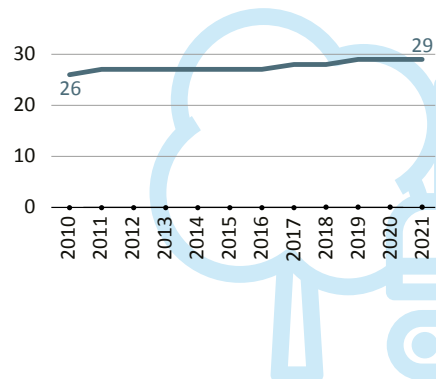


## 3.1 Spatial use

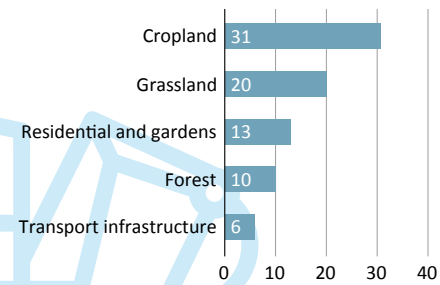
Sources: Department of Environment and Spatial Development, Statbel, processed by Statistics Flanders

### Built-up area

(% of total area)



### Top 5 land use in 2019 (%)

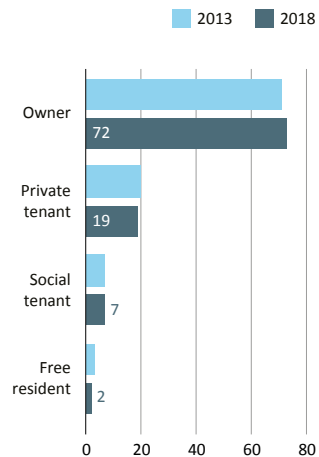


## 3.2 Building and housing

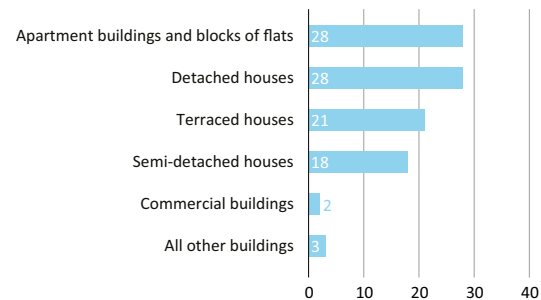
Sources: Housing Agency - Flanders/Policy Research Centre Housing, Statbel, processed by Statistics Flanders

### Home ownership status

(% households)



### Housing types in 2022 (%)

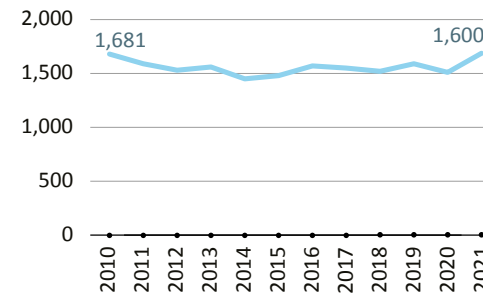


## 3.3 Energy

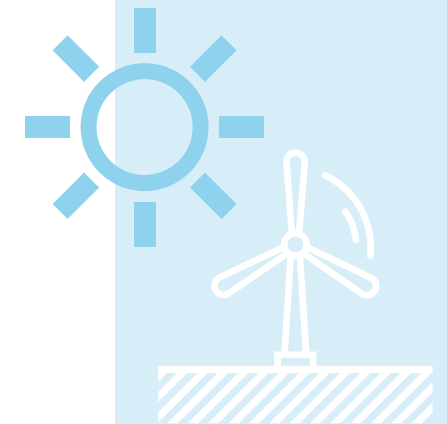
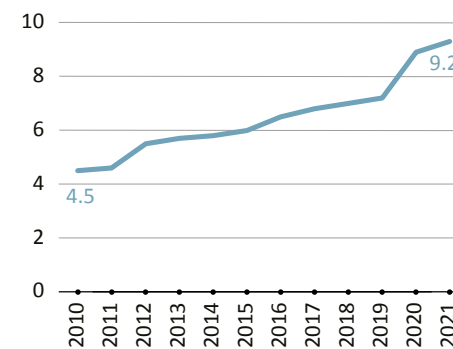
Source: VEKA

### Gross domestic energy consumption

(petajoules)



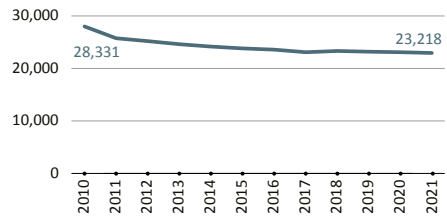
### Renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)



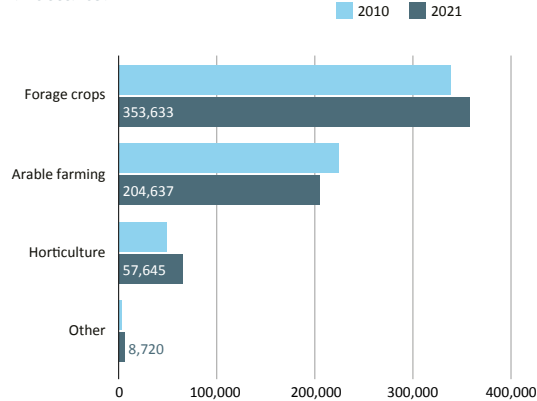
# 3.4 Agriculture

Sources: Department of Agriculture and Fisheries, Statbel, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

## Agricultural and horticultural farms (number)



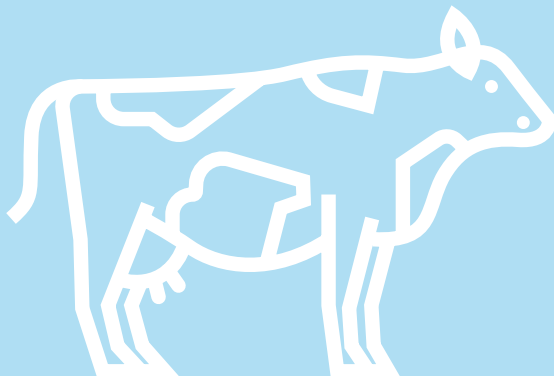
## Utilised agricultural area (hectares)



## Livestock

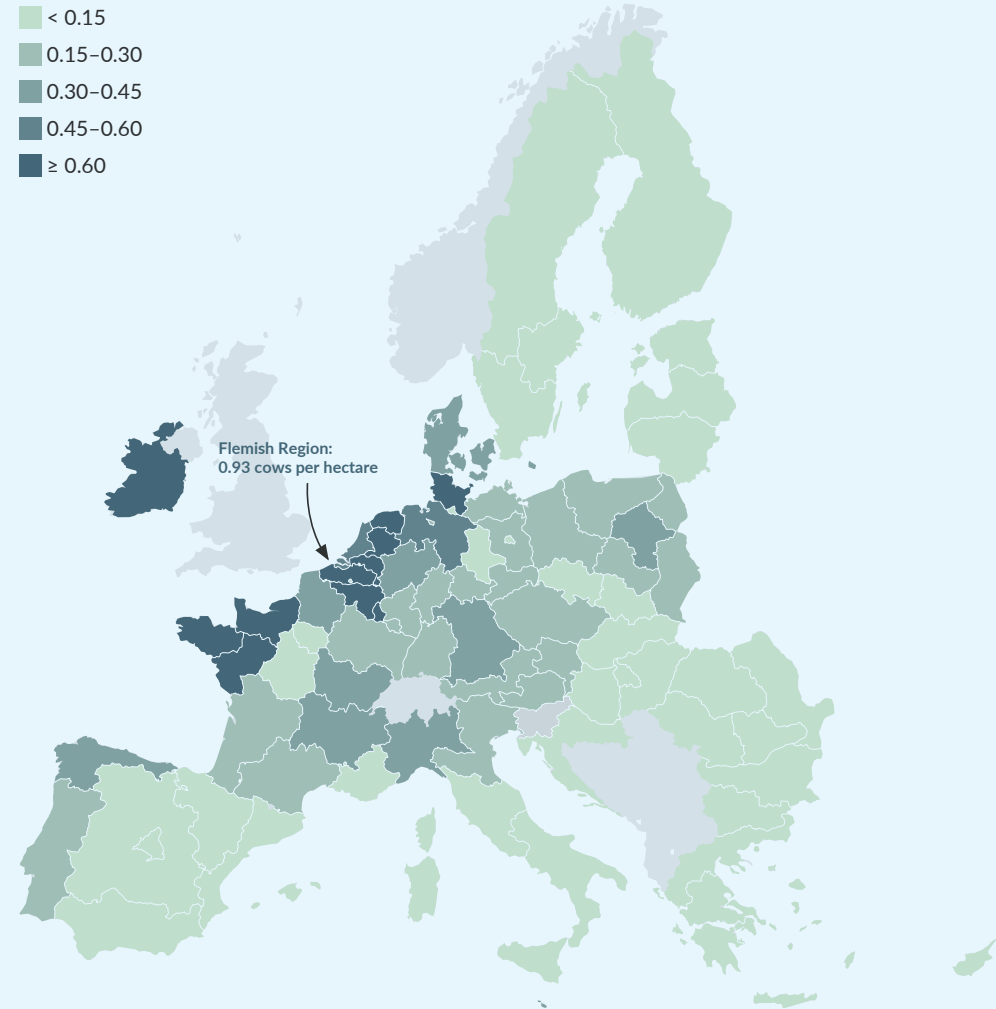
(number of animals x 1,000)

	2010	2021
Dairy cows	285	334
Suckler cows	175	126
<b>Total cattle</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,258</b>
Sows	506	374
<b>Total pigs</b>	<b>6,037</b>	<b>5,659</b>
Meat chickens	18,310	30,434
Egg-laying chickens	9,961	14,022
<b>Total poultry</b>	<b>29,125</b>	<b>45,087</b>



## Cattle density in 2021\*

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, units of cattle per hectare)

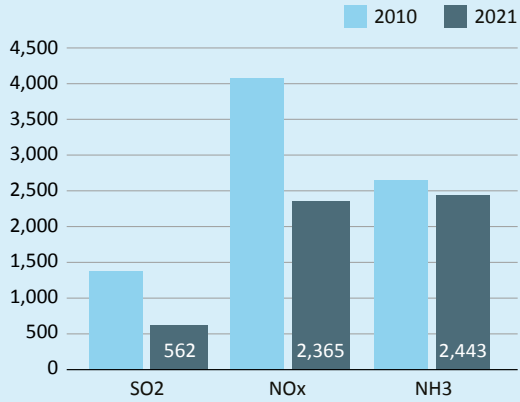


\*NO DATA AVAILABLE FOR SLOVENIA

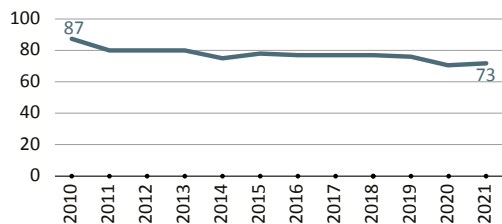
# 3.5 Nature and the environment

Sources: Department of Environment and Spatial Development, OVAM, VMM, ANB, INBO

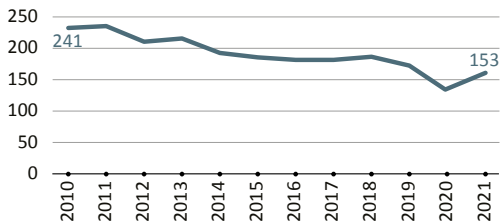
## Potentially acidifying emissions (million acid equivalents)



## Greenhouse gas emissions (megatonnes CO2-equivalents)



## Healthy life years lost due to particulate matter exposure (DALYs per 10,000 person years)



## Forest area (hectares)

140,380

1997-1999  
↓  
2009-2019

140,279



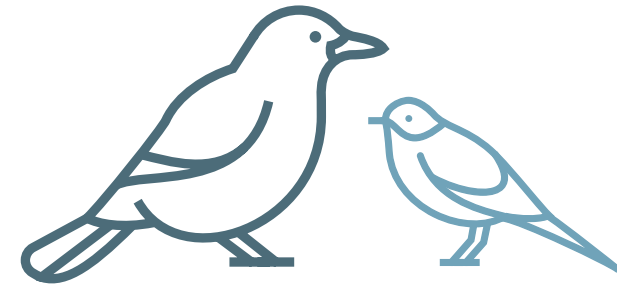
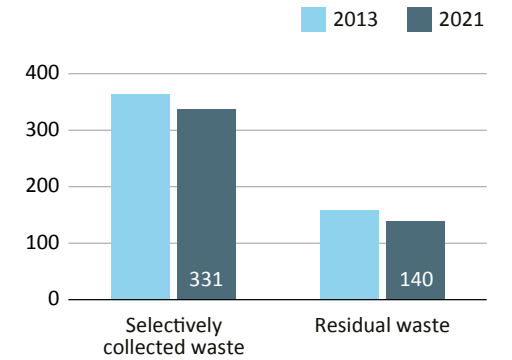
## Area with effective nature management (hectares)

62,939

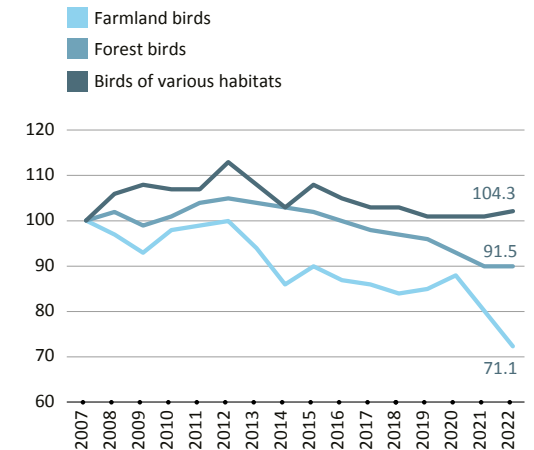
2011  
↓  
2022

100,509

## Household waste (kg per inhabitant)



## Common bird-index (2007=100)



# 3.6 Transport

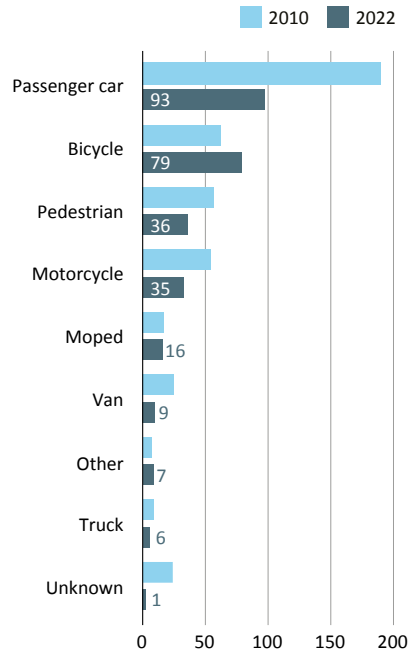
Sources: Department of Mobility and Public Works, MORA (SERV), Airport Authorities, Statbel, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

## Modal split in 2021-2022 (%)

	On foot	Bicycle	Bus, tram, metro	Train	Car	Other
0.1 to 1 km	55	21	0	0	22	2
1 to 5 km	14	27	2	0	55	2
5 to 10 km	5	14	4	0	74	4
10 to 40 km	1	7	5	3	79	5
40+ km	0	4	2	13	76	6

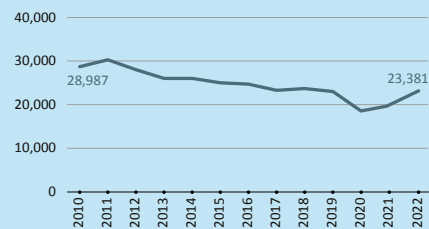
## Road fatalities

(number)



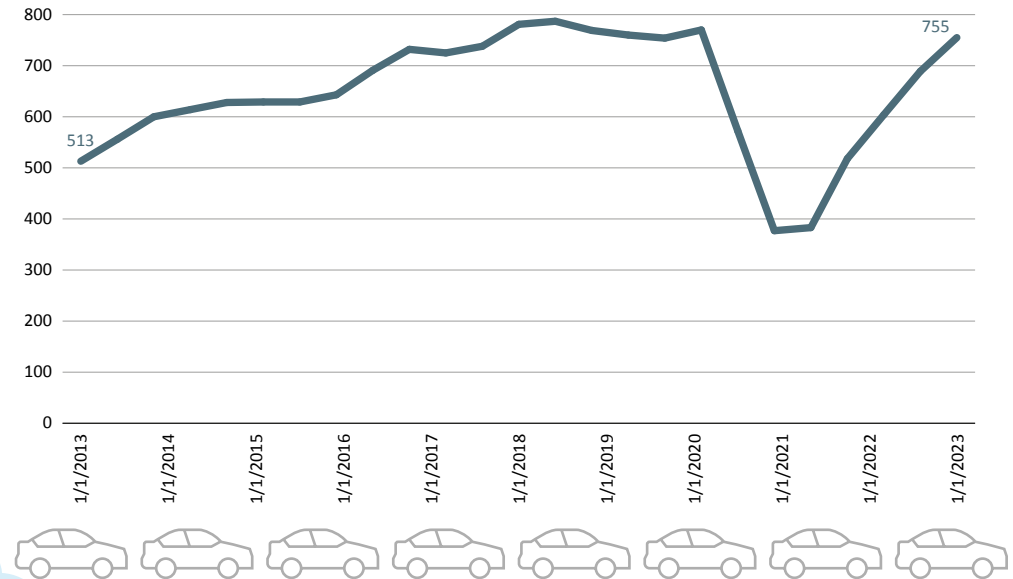
## Road accidents with fatalities or casualties

(number)



## Traffic jam severity

(kilometre hours per working day, yearly moving average)



## Passengers by airport

(number x 1,000)

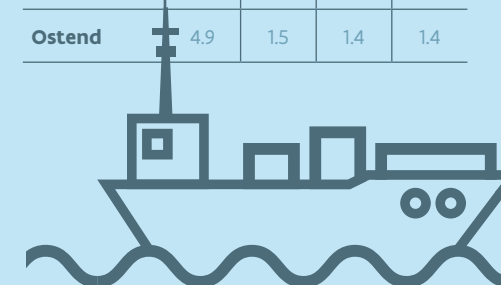
	2010	2020	2021	2022
Brussels Airport	17,181	6,743	9,357	18,931
Antwerp	163	88	147	240
Ostend-Bruges	214	111	221	369
Kortrijk-Wevelgem	66	*	*	*

\* UNKNOWN

## Freight traffic by seaport

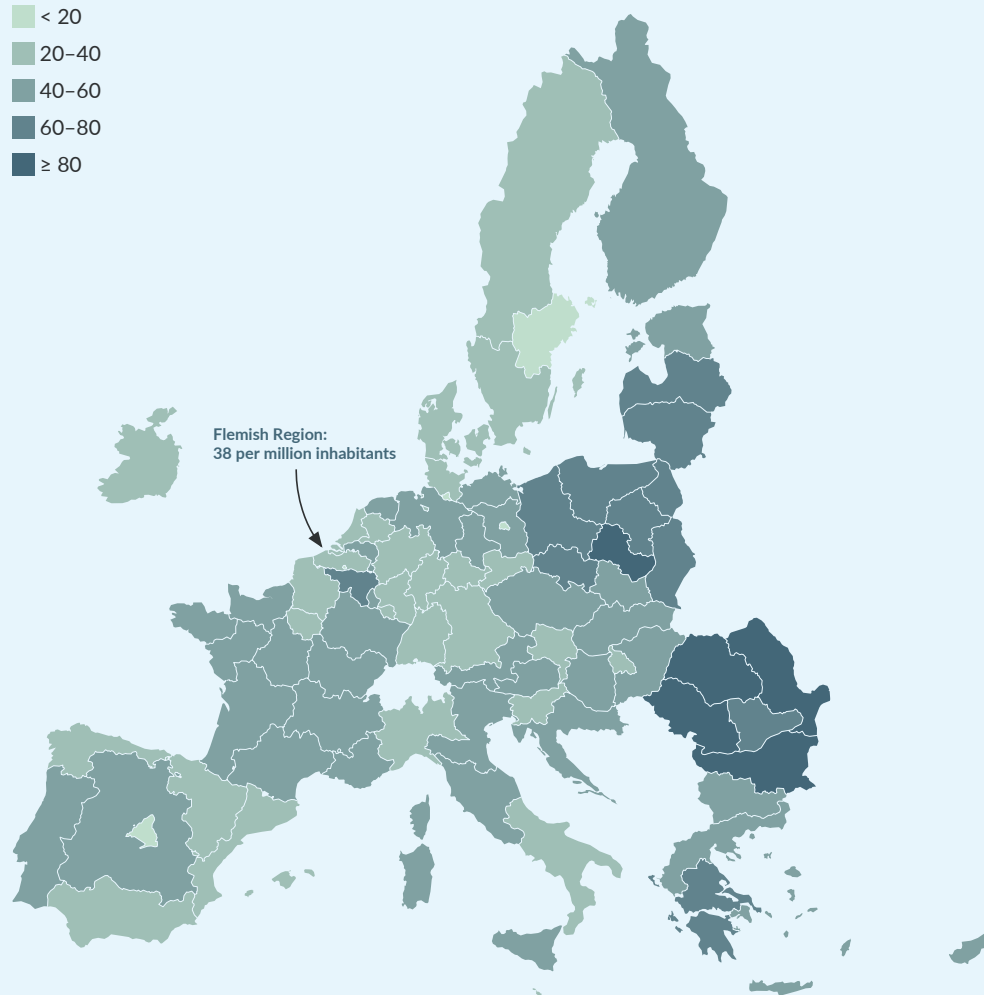
(million tonnes)

	2010	2020	2021	2022
Antwerp-Bruges	227.8	278.0	289.0	287.1
Ghent	27.3	29.1	31.5	33.0
Ostend	4.9	1.5	1.4	1.4



## Road fatalities in 2020

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, number per million inhabitants)



# Government and governance

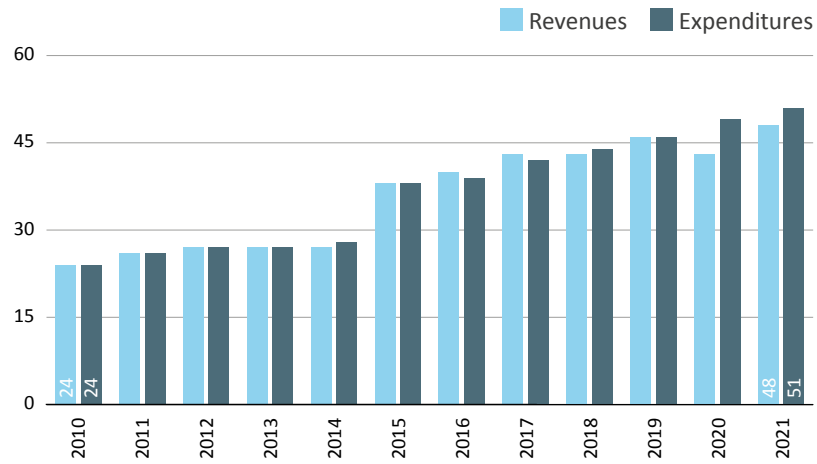


# 4.1 Public finances

Sources: Department FB, ABB

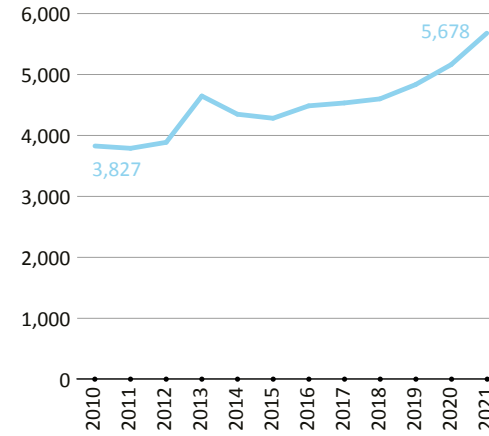
## Revenues and expenditures of the Flemish government

(billion euro, current prices)



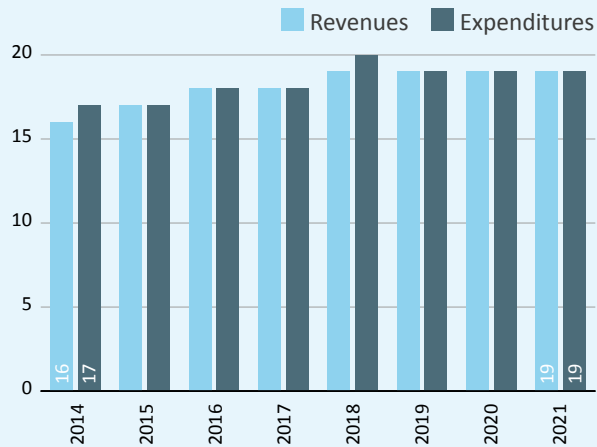
## Investment efforts of the Flemish government

(million euro, current prices)



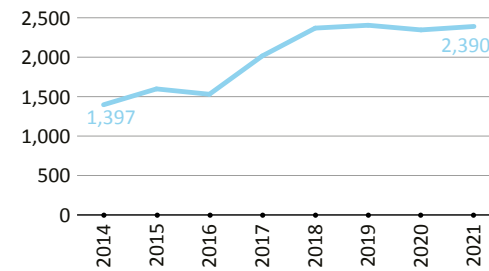
## Total revenues and expenditures of local governments

(billion euro)



## Total investment efforts of local governments

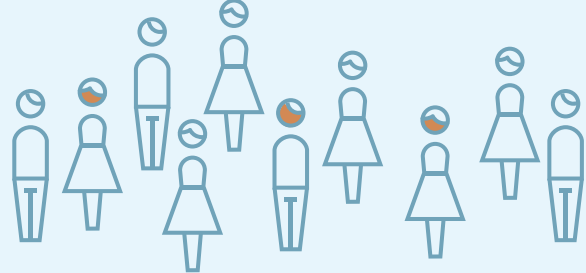
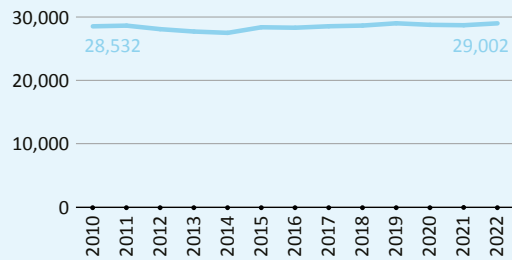
(million euro)



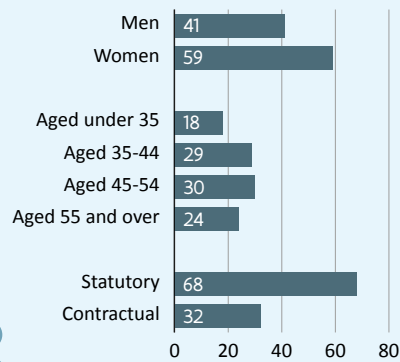
## 4.2 Government personnel and development cooperation

Sources: Flanders Chancellery and Foreign Office, AgO

### Flemish government personnel (number)



### Characteristics of Flemish government personnel in 2022\* (% staff)



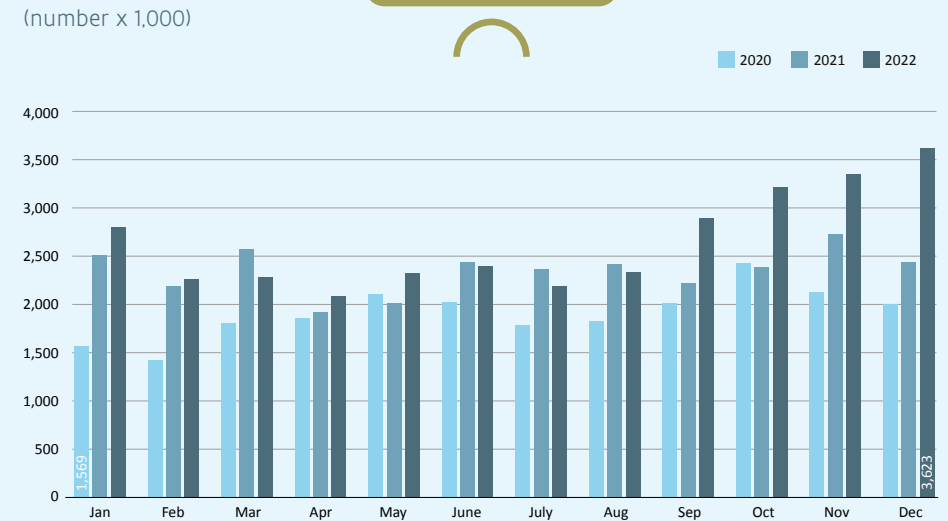
\* PROVISIONAL FIGURES

## 4.3 Relationship government-citizens

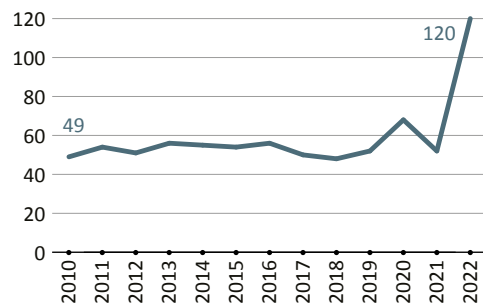
Sources: Digital Flanders, SF survey

vlaanderen.be

### vlaanderen.be website visits (number x 1,000)

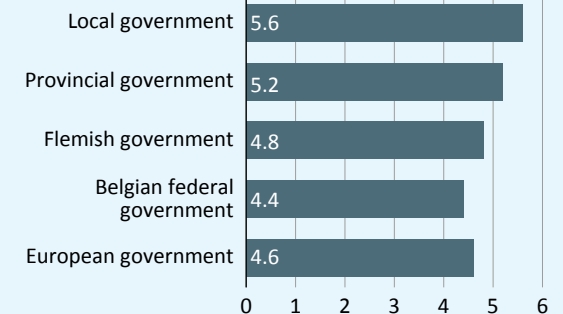


### Official development assistance (ODA) (million euro)



### Satisfaction of the population (aged 18 and over) with policies in 2022 (score out of 10)

(score out of 10)





## More data

Consult the websites of the Statistics Flanders network entities.

### Chancery, Public Governance, Foreign Affairs and Justice Policy Area

Flanders Chancery & Foreign Office	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/departement-kanselarij-buitenlandse-zaken">https://www.vlaanderen.be/departement-kanselarij-buitenlandse-zaken</a>
Flanders Statistics Authority (VSA)	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/en/statistics-flanders">https://www.vlaanderen.be/en/statistics-flanders</a>
Agency for Home Affairs	<a href="https://gemeente-stadsmonitor.vlaanderen.be/">https://gemeente-stadsmonitor.vlaanderen.be/</a> <a href="https://vlaanderenkiest.be/">https://vlaanderenkiest.be/</a> <a href="https://lokaalbestuur.vlaanderen.be/bbc-strategisch-en-financieel-beleid/basisgegevens/bbc-data-maak-je-eigen-rapport#financiele_profielen">https://lokaalbestuur.vlaanderen.be/bbc-strategisch-en-financieel-beleid/basisgegevens/bbc-data-maak-je-eigen-rapport#financiele_profielen</a>
Agency for Justice and Enforcement	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/agentschap-justitie-en-handhaving/over-het-agentschap/cijfers">https://www.vlaanderen.be/agentschap-justitie-en-handhaving/over-het-agentschap/cijfers</a>
Agency for Facility Operations	<a href="https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/facilitairbedrijf">https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/facilitairbedrijf</a>
Digital Flanders	<a href="https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/authentieke-gegevensbronnen">https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/authentieke-gegevensbronnen</a>
Agency for Government Personnel	<a href="https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/bedrijfsinformatie">https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/bedrijfsinformatie</a>
Audit Flanders	<a href="https://www.auditvlaanderen.be/">https://www.auditvlaanderen.be/</a>
Visit Flanders	<a href="https://toerismevlaanderen.be/nl/cijfers">https://toerismevlaanderen.be/nl/cijfers</a>
Flanders Investment & Trade	<a href="https://www.flandersinvestmentandtrade.com/export/landen">https://www.flandersinvestmentandtrade.com/export/landen</a>

### Finance and Budget Policy Area

Department of Finance and Budget	<a href="https://fin.vlaanderen.be">https://fin.vlaanderen.be</a>
Flemish Tax Service	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/belastingen-en-begroting/vlaamse-belastingen">https://www.vlaanderen.be/belastingen-en-begroting/vlaamse-belastingen</a>

### Economy, Science and Innovation Policy Area

Department of Economy, Science and Innovation	<a href="https://www.ewi-vlaanderen.be/publicaties/">https://www.ewi-vlaanderen.be/publicaties/</a>
Flanders Innovation & Entrepreneurship	<a href="https://www.vlaio.be/en">https://www.vlaio.be/en</a>
Meise Botanic Garden	<a href="https://www.plantentuinmeise.be/en/home">https://www.plantentuinmeise.be/en/home</a>
Flemish Institute for Technological Research	<a href="https://vito.be/en">https://vito.be/en</a>

### Education and Training Policy Area

Department of Education and Training	<a href="https://onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/onderwijsstatistieken">https://onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/onderwijsstatistieken</a>
Agency for Higher Education, Adult Education, Qualifications and Study Grants	<a href="https://onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/hoger-onderwijs-in-cijfers">https://onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/hoger-onderwijs-in-cijfers</a>
Agency for Educational Services	<a href="https://www.onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/onderwijsstatistieken/cijfermateriaal-en-data-agodi">https://www.onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/onderwijsstatistieken/cijfermateriaal-en-data-agodi</a>
Agency for School Infrastructure	<a href="https://www.agion.be/publicaties">https://www.agion.be/publicaties</a>

### Welfare, Public Health and Family Policy Area

Department of Care	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/departement-zorg/beleid-onderzoek-en-cijfers#onderzoek-en-cijfers">https://www.vlaanderen.be/departement-zorg/beleid-onderzoek-en-cijfers#onderzoek-en-cijfers</a>
Flemish Infrastructure Fund for Person-related Matters	<a href="https://www.departementwvg.be/vipa/cijfers">https://www.departementwvg.be/vipa/cijfers</a>
Flemish Social Protection Agency	<a href="https://www.zorg-en-gezondheid.be/cijfers/">https://www.zorg-en-gezondheid.be/cijfers/</a>
Growing Up Agency	<a href="https://www.opgroeien.be/kennis/cijfers-en-onderzoek">https://www.opgroeien.be/kennis/cijfers-en-onderzoek</a>
Flemish Agency for Persons with Disabilities	<a href="https://www.vaph.be/over-vaph/beleid-en-cijfers/cijfers">https://www.vaph.be/over-vaph/beleid-en-cijfers/cijfers</a>
Public Psychiatric Care Centre – Geel	<a href="https://www.opzgeel.be/nl">https://www.opzgeel.be/nl</a>
Public Psychiatric Care Centre - Rekem	<a href="https://www.opzcrekem.be/">https://www.opzcrekem.be/</a>
Growth Package Payment Agency	<a href="https://www.groepakket.be/">https://www.groepakket.be/</a>
Flemish Agency for Cooperation on Data Sharing between Actors in the Care Sector	<a href="https://www.departementwvg.be/wie-wat-het-agentschap">https://www.departementwvg.be/wie-wat-het-agentschap</a>

**Culture, Youth, Sport and Media Policy Area**

Department of Culture, Youth and Media	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/cjm/nl">https://www.vlaanderen.be/cjm/nl</a>
Sports Flanders Agency	<a href="https://www.sport.vlaanderen/kennisplatform">https://www.sport.vlaanderen/kennisplatform</a>
Flemish Regulator for the Media	<a href="http://www.vlaamseregulatormedia.be/nl/radio-tv-netwerken">http://www.vlaamseregulatormedia.be/nl/radio-tv-netwerken</a>
Flemish Public Broadcaster	<a href="https://www.vrt.be/nl/info/kijk-en-luistercijfers">https://www.vrt.be/nl/info/kijk-en-luistercijfers</a>

**Work and Social Economy Policy Area**

Department of Work and Social Economy	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/departement-werk-sociale-economie/open-data">https://www.vlaanderen.be/departement-werk-sociale-economie/open-data</a>
Public Employment Service of Flanders	<a href="https://www.vdab.be/trends">https://www.vdab.be/trends</a>

**Agriculture and Fisheries Policy Area**

Department of Agriculture and Fisheries	<a href="https://landbouwcijfers.vlaanderen.be/">https://landbouwcijfers.vlaanderen.be/</a>
Flanders Research Institute for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food	<a href="https://www.ilvo.vlaanderen.be/">https://www.ilvo.vlaanderen.be/</a>

**Mobility and Public Works Policy Area**

Department of Mobility and Public Works	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken/open-data-over-mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken">https://www.vlaanderen.be/mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken/open-data-over-mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken</a> <a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken/onderzoek-verplaatsingsgedrag-vlaanderen-ovg">https://www.vlaanderen.be/mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken/onderzoek-verplaatsingsgedrag-vlaanderen-ovg</a>
Agency for Roads and Traffic	<a href="https://wegenverkeer.be/vlot-op-weg/verkeerstellingen">https://wegenverkeer.be/vlot-op-weg/verkeerstellingen</a>
Agency for Maritime and Coastal Services	<a href="https://agentschapmdk.be/">https://agentschapmdk.be/</a>
Flemish Waterways	<a href="https://www.vlaamsewaterweg.be/publicaties/statistieken">https://www.vlaamsewaterweg.be/publicaties/statistieken</a>
Flemish Public Transport Company – De Lijn	<a href="https://www.delijn.be/en/">https://www.delijn.be/en/</a>

**Environment and Spatial Development Policy Area**

Department of Environment and Spatial Development	<a href="https://indicatoren.omgeving.vlaanderen.be/">https://indicatoren.omgeving.vlaanderen.be/</a>
Housing Agency - Flanders	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/wonen-in-vlaanderen">https://www.vlaanderen.be/wonen-in-vlaanderen</a>
Flanders Heritage	<a href="https://monitor.onroerendergoed.be/">https://monitor.onroerendergoed.be/</a>
Energy and Climate Agency of Flanders	<a href="https://www.energiesparen.be/energiestatistieken">https://www.energiesparen.be/energiestatistieken</a>
Agency for Nature and Forests	<a href="https://www.natuurenbos.be/beleid-wetgeving/natuurbeheer-bosinventaris/resultaten">https://www.natuurenbos.be/beleid-wetgeving/natuurbeheer-bosinventaris/resultaten</a>
Research Institute for Nature and Forest	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/inbo/natuurindicatoren/">https://www.vlaanderen.be/inbo/natuurindicatoren/</a>
Flanders Environment Agency	<a href="https://www.vmm.be">https://www.vmm.be</a>
Public Waste Agency of Flanders	<a href="https://ovam.vlaanderen.be">https://ovam.vlaanderen.be</a>
Flemish Land Agency	<a href="https://www.vlm.be/nl/themas/Mestbank/Achtergrond/cijfers-en-studies/Paginas/default.aspx">https://www.vlm.be/nl/themas/Mestbank/Achtergrond/cijfers-en-studies/Paginas/default.aspx</a>

**Other entities**

Flemish Community Commission	<a href="https://www.vgcb.be/">https://www.vgcb.be/</a>
Flemish municipalities and provinces	<a href="https://www.vvsg.be/">https://www.vvsg.be/</a> <a href="https://provincies.incijfers.be">https://provincies.incijfers.be</a>
Administrative Services of the Council of Community Education	<a href="https://pro.g-o.be/over-go/organisatiestructuur/centrale-diensten">https://pro.g-o.be/over-go/organisatiestructuur/centrale-diensten</a>
Flemish Regulator for the Electricity and Gas market	<a href="https://www.vreg.be/nl/cijfers-en-statistieken">https://www.vreg.be/nl/cijfers-en-statistieken</a>

## Abbreviations

ABB	Agency for Home Affairs
AgO	Agency for Government Personnel
ANB	Agency for Nature and Forests
BISA	Brussels Institute for Statistics and Analysis
CO2	Carbon dioxide
COVID-19	Coronavirus
DALY	Disability Adjusted Life Year
DG	Directorate General
ECOOM	Centre for Research & Development Monitoring
EDI	Electronic Data Interchange
EU	European Union
Eurostat	Statistical office of the European Union
EU-SILC	EU Statistics on Income and Living Conditions
FB	Finance and Budget
FPB	Federal Planning Bureau
FTE	Full-time equivalent
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GIB	Guaranteed income for the elderly
HERMREG	Harmonised Econometric Research for Modelling Regions
IGO	Income guarantee for the elderly
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMA	Intermutualistic Agency
INBO	Research Institute for Nature and Forest

INR	National Accounts Institute
IT	Integration allowance
IVT	Income substitution allowance
IWEPS	Institut Wallon de l'Evaluation, de la Prospective et de la Statistique
LFS	Labour Force Survey
MORA	Flanders Mobility Council
NBB	National Bank of Belgium
NH3	Ammonia
NOx	Nitrogen oxides
NUTS 1	Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics (highest level)
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OVAM	Public Waste Agency of Flanders
PPS	Public Planning Service
PPS	Purchasing power standard
R&D	Research and Development
SERV	Social and Economic Council of Flanders
SF	Statistics Flanders
SO2	Sulphur dioxide
Statbel	Belgian statistical office
VEKA	Energy and Climate Agency of Flanders
VMM	Flanders Environment Agency
VSA	Flanders Statistics Authority

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