



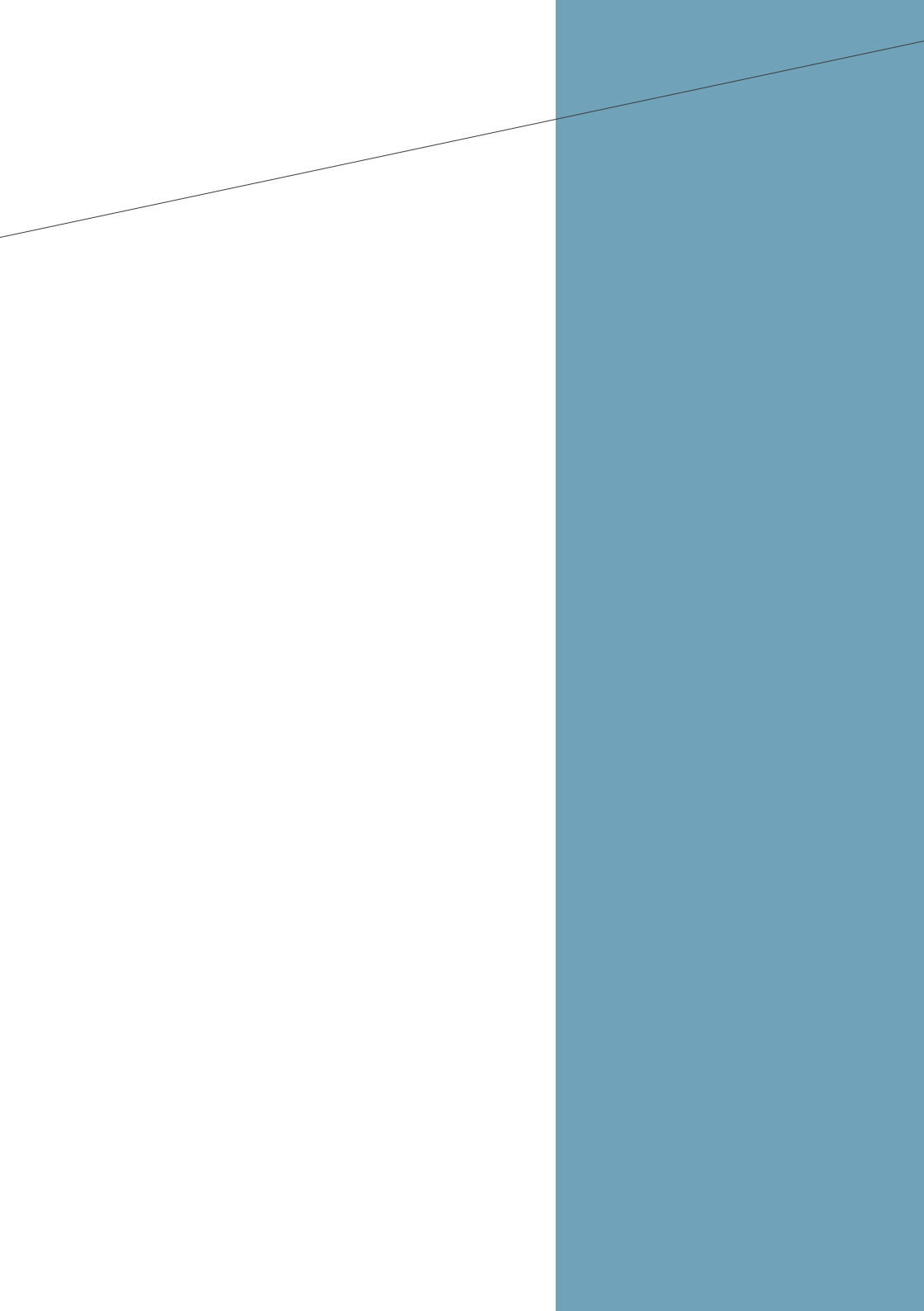
Flanders  
State of  
the Art



2025

# FLANDERS IN FIGURES

STATISTICS  
FLANDERS



## INTRODUCTION

The brochure **Flanders in Figures** gives a concise picture of Flanders based on a comprehensive set of Flemish official statistics. The statistics cover a wide range of themes and are grouped into 4 main sections: population and society, economy and enterprises, environment, government and governance. Several themes included a brief comparison of Flemish data with the situation in other regions of the European Union.

Flanders in Figures is available digitally on the **Statistics Flanders website** at <https://www.vlaanderen.be/en/statistics-flanders>. On this website, most of the statistics included in this brochure can be viewed in more detail, as well as the corresponding data sets and information about the sources and definitions used. Printed copies of Flanders in Figures can be ordered free of charge from the Flemish administration's publications database (<https://www.vlaanderen.be/publicaties/flanders-in-figures>).

The statistics in this brochure always refer to the **Flemish Region**, except where it is indicated that they concern the **Flemish Community**. The Flemish Region is responsible for matters relating to the territory, the 'place-specific' matters (e.g. economy). Matters relating directly to the inhabitants, the 'person-related' matters (e.g. culture), fall within the responsibility of the Flemish Community.

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# About the Statistics Flanders network

**Statistics Flanders (SF)** is the network of Flemish administration entities that develop, produce and publish official statistics. These official statistics provide a reliable and high-quality picture of Flanders: from the people who live and work there, to the economy and the living environment, to the position of Flanders in the world. At the same time, the Statistics Flanders network offers a broader context by thematically compiling statistics, mapping trends and placing figures in a geographical perspective.

The Statistics Flanders network pursues a coordinated statistics policy, so that the official statistics about Flanders and the underlying data are readily available to all via one central portal at <https://www.vlaanderen.be/en/statistics-flanders>. In this way, citizens, organisations and companies are provided with fast, reliable, correct and independent information about Flanders.

We develop, produce and disseminate all official statistics about Flanders in accordance with the legal provisions and international principles of quality, relevance and professional independence. These principles are also reflected in the 4 strategic objectives that guide the work of the Statistics Flanders network:

- Official statistics are for everyone.
- We provide high-quality statistics using a methodical approach.
- We are transparent and work independently.
- We work innovatively and focus on the future.

The Flanders Statistics Authority (VSA), headed by the chief statistician of the Flemish administration, coordinates the Statistics Flanders network and supports it to methodically develop, produce and disseminate high-quality official statistics.

## Entities from the Statistics Flanders network

<b>Chancellery, Public Governance, Foreign Affairs and Justice Policy Area</b>	<b>Work, Economy, Science, Innovation, Agriculture and Social Economy Policy Area</b>
Flanders Chancellery & Foreign Office	Department of Work, Economy, Science, Innovation and Social Economy
Agency for Home Affairs	Public Employment Service of Flanders
Agency for Justice and Enforcement	Agency for Agriculture and Fisheries
Agency for Facility Operations	Flanders Research Institute for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food
Digital Flanders Agency	Flanders Innovation & Entrepreneurship
Agency for Government Personnel	Meise Botanic Garden
Audit Flanders	Flemish Institute for Technological Research
Visit Flanders	
Flanders Investment & Trade	<b>Mobility and Public Works Policy Area</b>
<b>Finance and Budget Policy Area</b>	Department of Mobility and Public Works
Department of Finance and Budget	Agency for Roads and Traffic
Flemish Tax Service	Agency for Maritime and Coastal Services
<b>Education and Training Policy Area</b>	Flemish Waterways plc
Department of Education and Training	Flemish Public Transport Company – De Lijn
Agency for Higher Education, Adult Education, Qualifications and Study Grants	Airport Development Company Flanders
Agency for Educational Services	<b>Environment and Spatial Development Policy Area</b>
Agency for School Infrastructure	Environment Department
<b>Welfare, Public Health and Family Policy Area</b>	Housing Agency - Flanders
Department of Care	Flanders Heritage
Flemish Infrastructure Fund for Person-related Matters	Energy and Climate Agency of Flanders
Flemish Social Protection Agency	Agency for Nature and Forests
Growing Up Agency	Research Institute for Nature and Forest
Public Psychiatric Care Centre – Geel	Flanders Environment Agency
Public Psychiatric Care Centre – Rekem	Public Waste Agency of Flanders
Flemish Agency for Persons with Disabilities	Flemish Land Agency
Growth Package Payment Agency	<b>Other entities</b>
Flemish Agency for Cooperation on Data Sharing between Actors in the Care Sector	Flemish Community Commission
<b>Culture, Youth, Sport and Media Policy Area</b>	Flemish municipalities and provinces
Department of Culture, Youth and Media	Administrative Services of the Council of Community Education
Sports Flanders Agency	Flemish Utilities Regulator
Flemish Regulator for the Media	
Flemish Public Broadcaster	





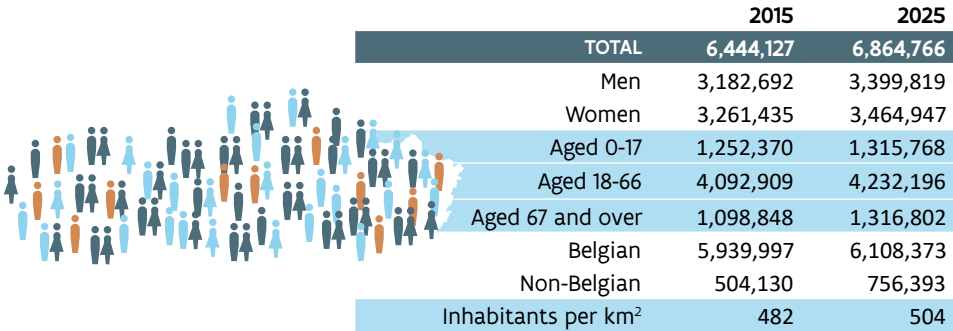
# Population and society



# 1.1 Population

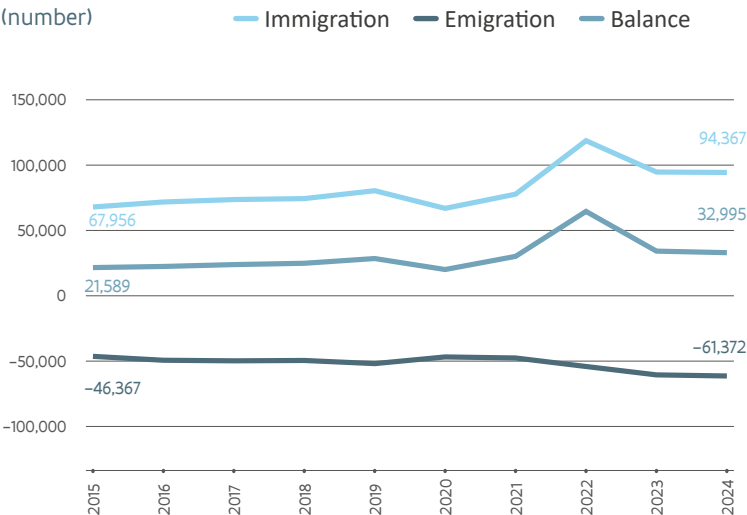
Sources: Statbel, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

## Population (number)



## International migration

(number)

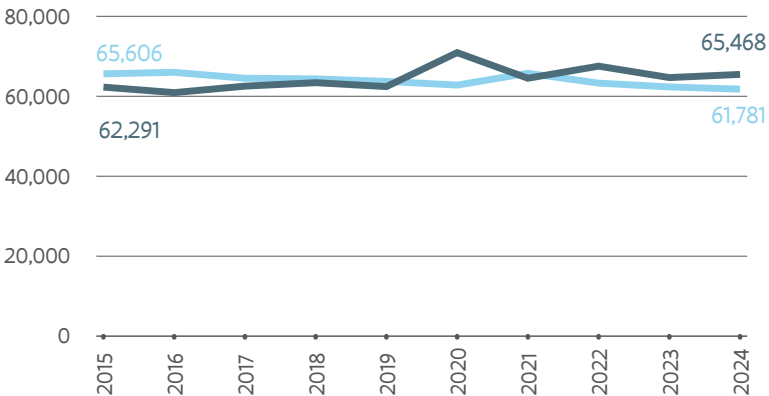




# Births and deaths

(number)

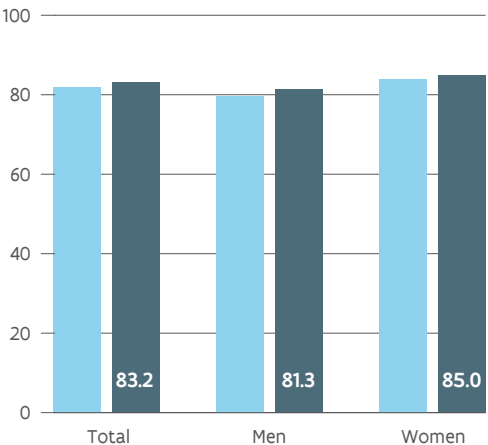
Births Deaths



# Life expectancy at birth

(expected years of life)

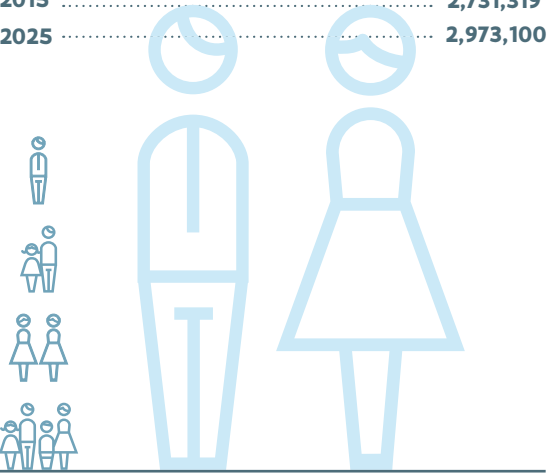
2015 2023



# Private households

(number)

2015 ..... 2,731,319  
2025 ..... 2,973,100



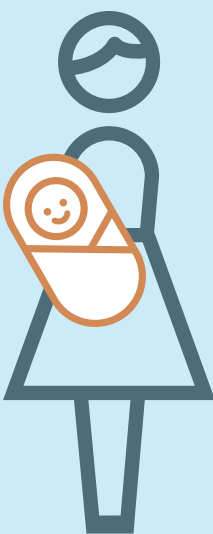
# Total fertility rate

(average number of children per woman)

1.66

2015  
↕  
2023

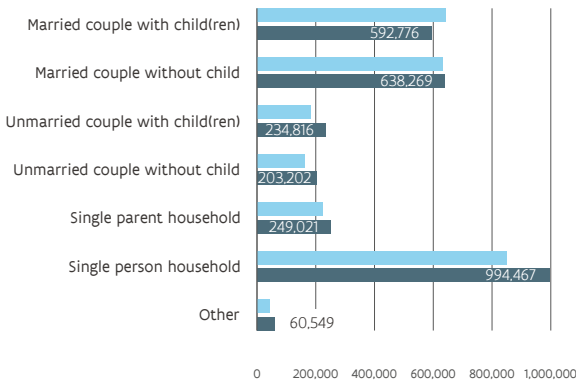
1.50



# Household types

(number)

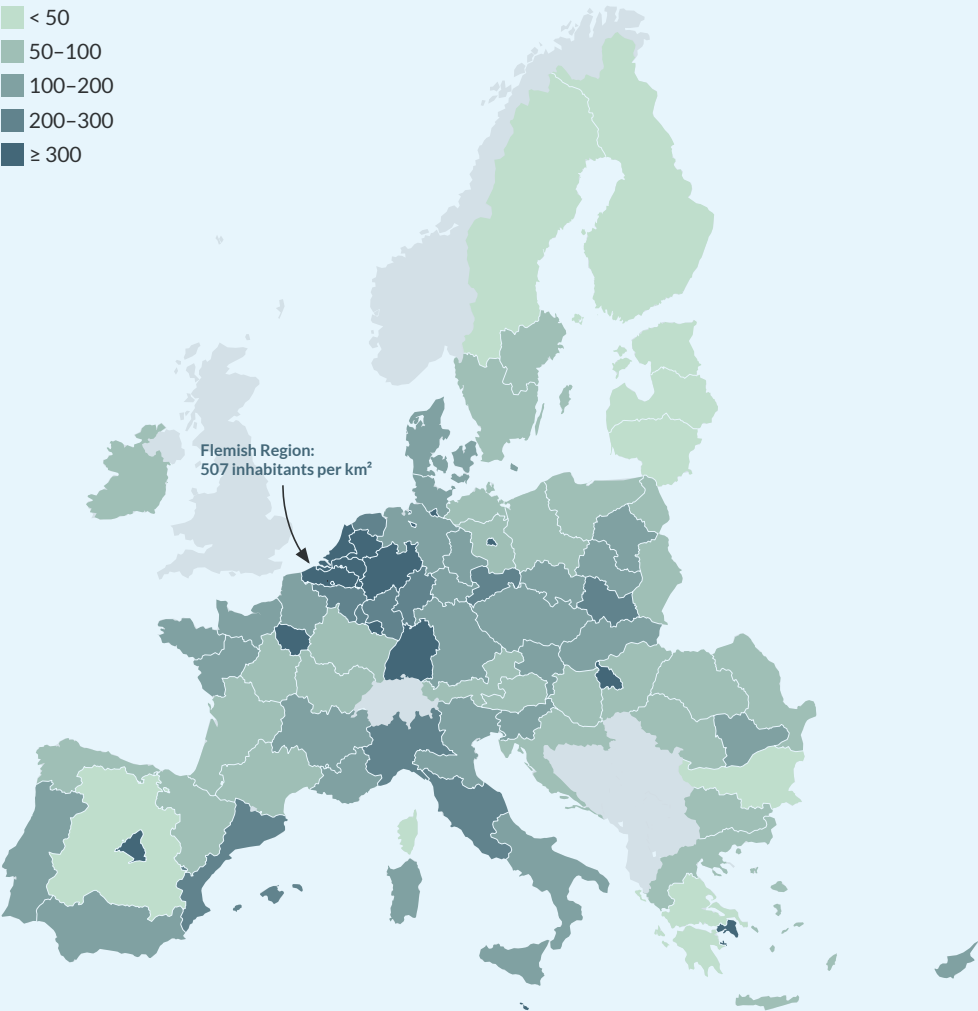
2015 2025



# Population density in 2023

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, number of inhabitants per km<sup>2</sup>)

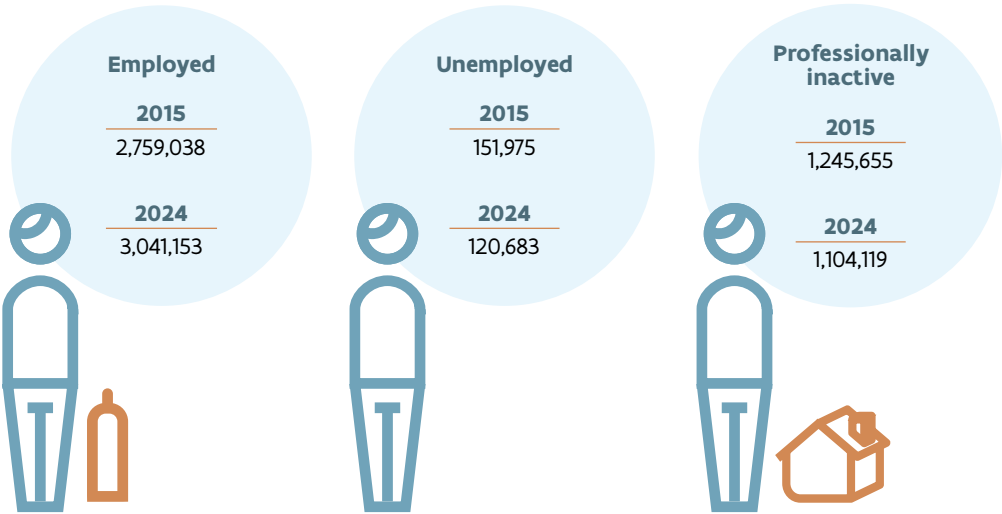
- < 50
- 50-100
- 100-200
- 200-300
- ≥ 300



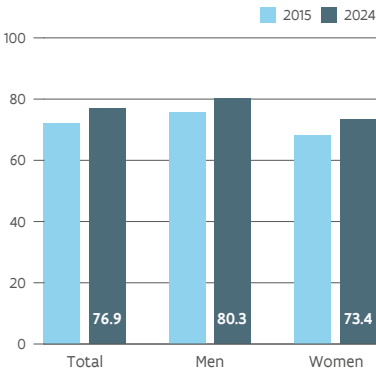
# 1.2 Labour

Sources: LFS Statbel, processed by Centre of Expertise for Labour Market Monitoring

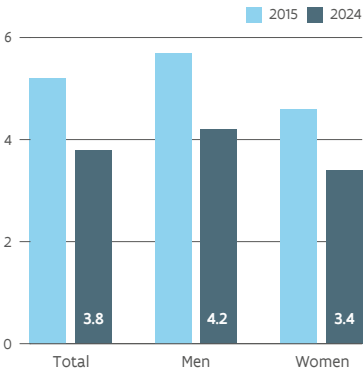
## Population (aged 15-64) by socio-economic position (persons)



## Employment rate (aged 20-64) (%)

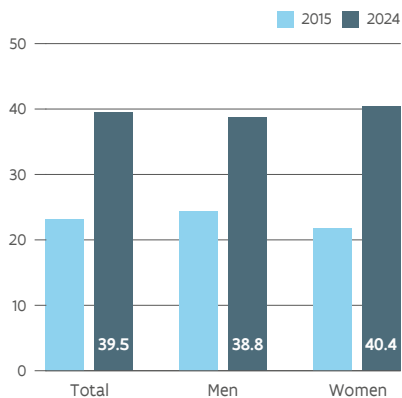


## ILO unemployment rate (aged 15-64) (%)

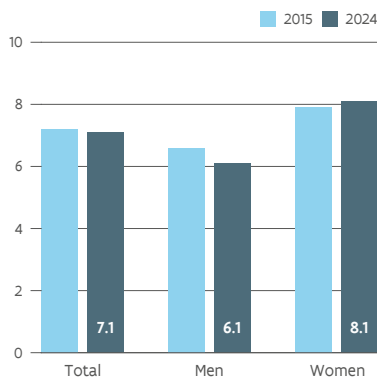




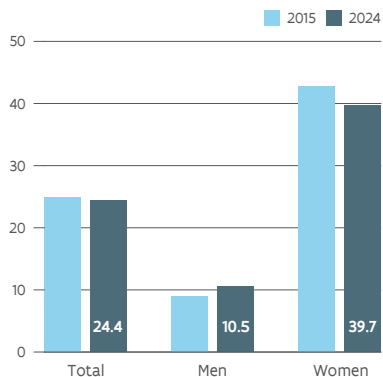
## Employees working from home (aged 20-64) (%)



## Employees (aged 20-64) with temporary employment contract (%)



## Part-time employees (aged 20-64) (%)

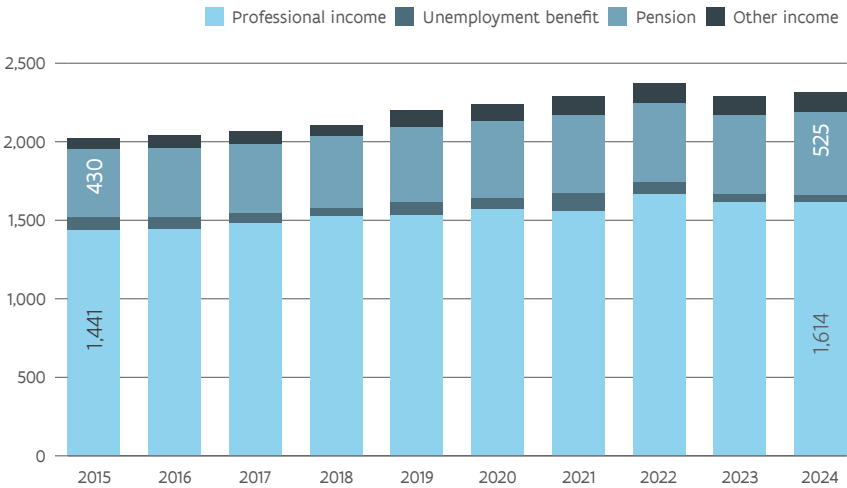


# 1.3 Income and poverty

Sources: PPS Social Integration, Federal Pension Service, DG Disability, EU-SILC Statbel, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

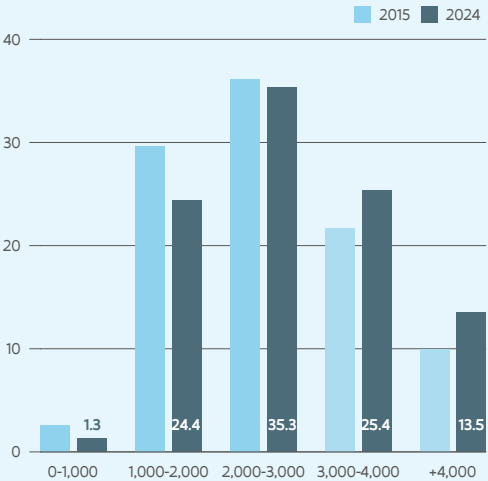
## Personal income per month of the population (aged 18 and over)

(euro, real prices of 2023)

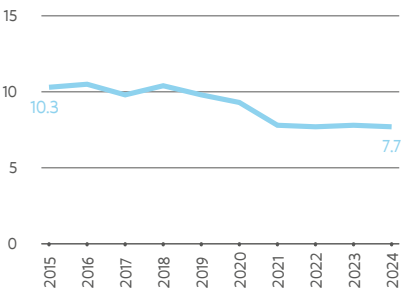


## Breakdown of population by net equivalent household income

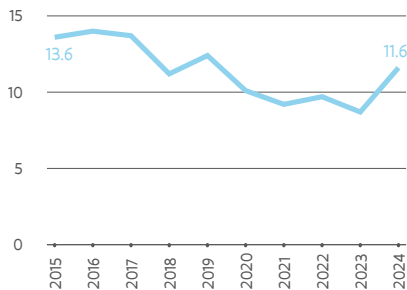
(euro per month, real prices of 2023, %)



# Population below the poverty threshold (%)



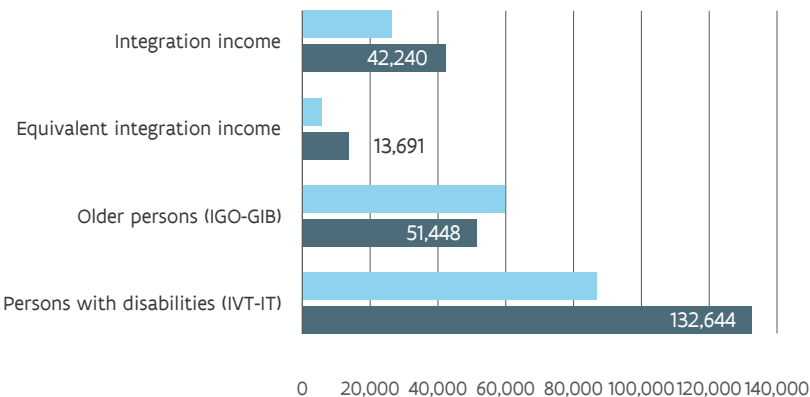
# Population living in households making ends meet with difficulty (%)



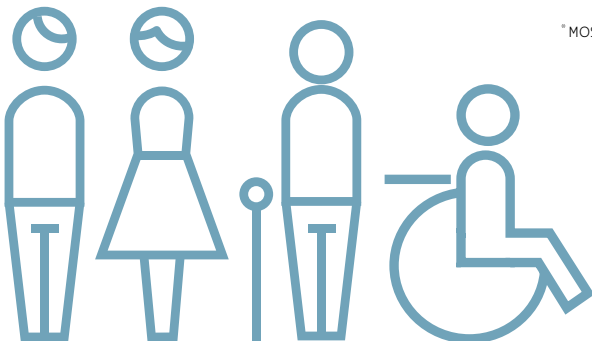
# Social assistance benefits\*

(number)

2015 2024



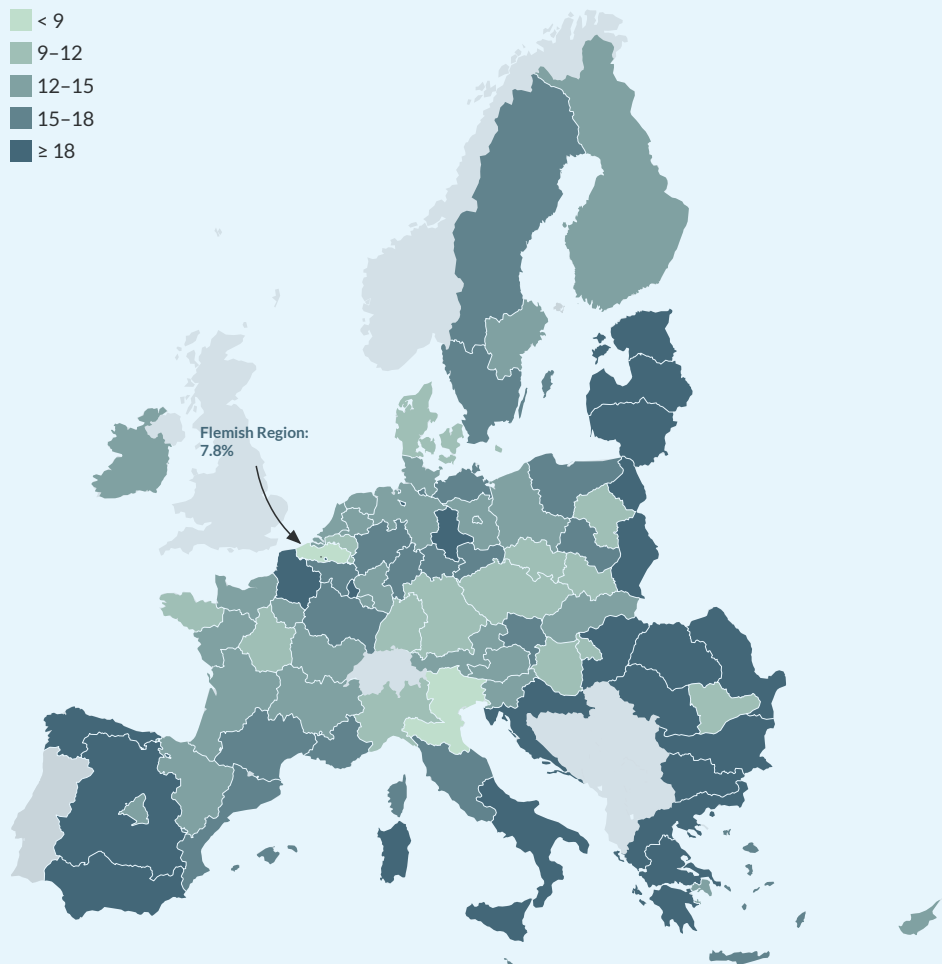
\* MOST RECENT FIGURE 2023 FOR OLDER PERSONS





# Population below the poverty treshold in 2023°

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, %)

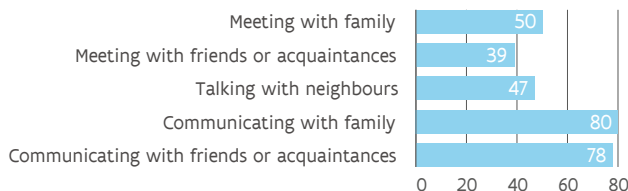


° NO DATA AVAILABLE FOR SOME REGIONS IN PORTUGAL AND FINLAND

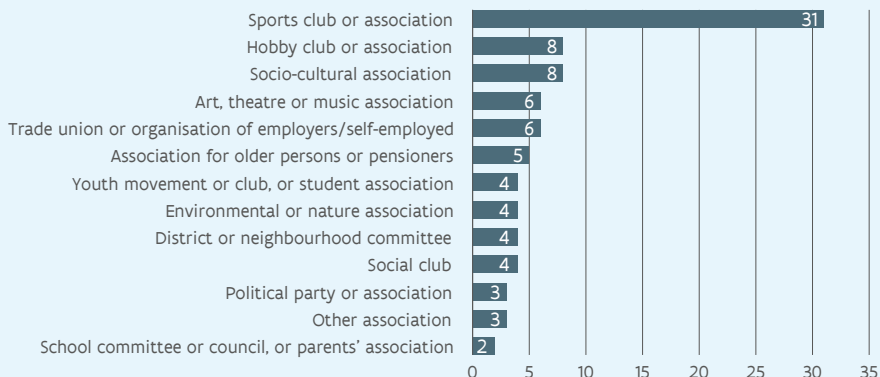
# 1.4 Social cohesion and culture

Source: SF survey

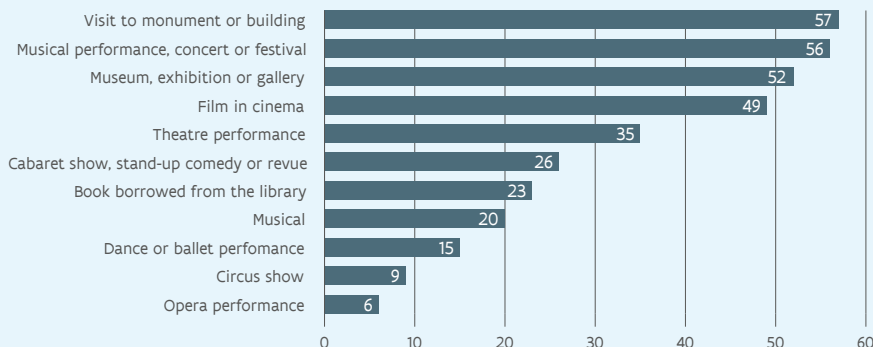
## Population (aged 18 and over) with at least weekly social contact in 2024 (%)



## Active membership of associations (aged 18 and over) in 2024 (%)



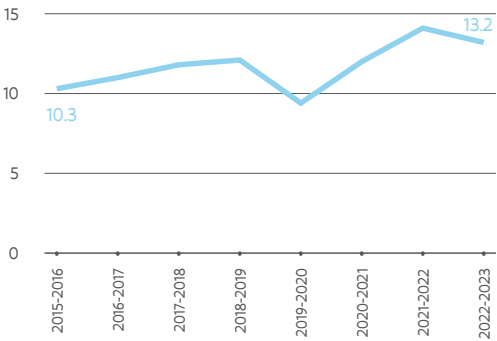
## Cultural participation (aged 18 and over) in 2024 (% at least once a year)



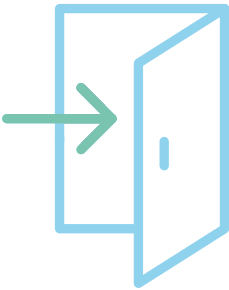
# 1.5 Education and training

Sources: Flemish Ministry of Education and Training, LFS Statbel, processed by Centre of Expertise for Labour Market Monitoring

## Early leavers from education and training\* (%)

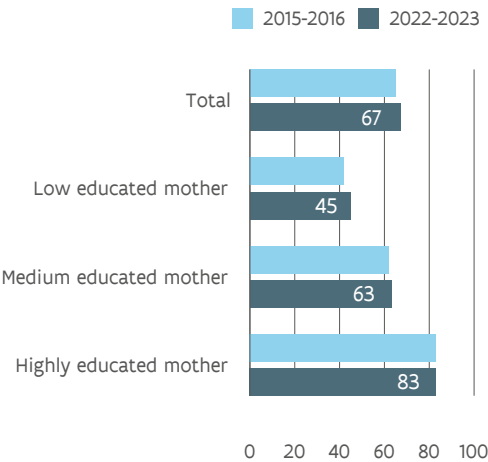


\* FLEMISH COMMUNITY



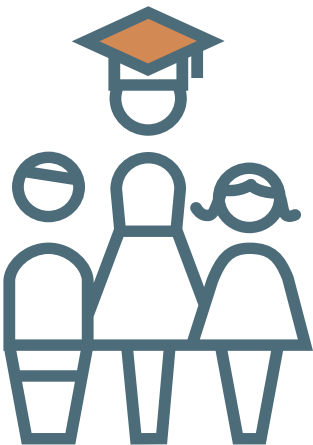
## Higher education starters by mother's educational attainment\*

(% leaving secondary education and moving on to higher education the following year, by exit year)



\* FLEMISH COMMUNITY, PROVISIONAL FIGURES 2022-2023

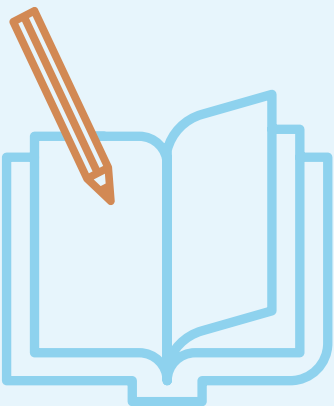
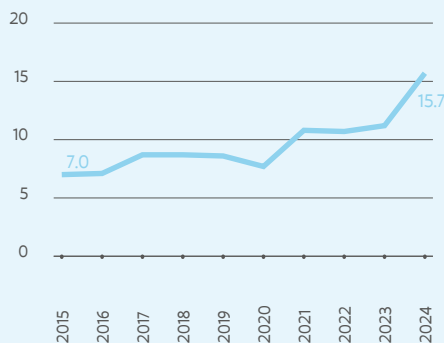
# Share of 25-34 year-olds with higher education qualifications (%)



# Population (aged 25-64) by educational attainment level (%)

	Low educated	Medium educated	Highly educated
2015	22.9	39.9	37.2
2024	15.1	39.7	45.3

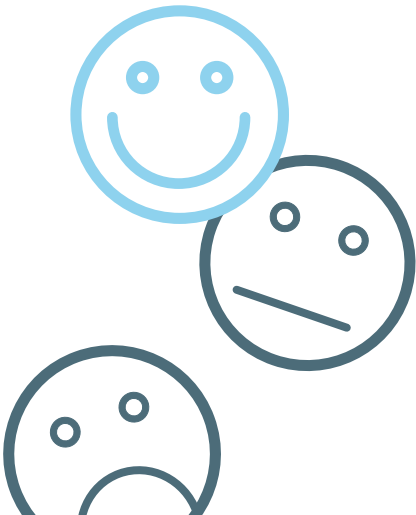
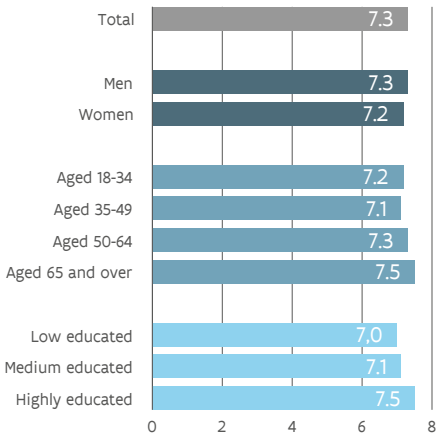
# Participation rate in education and training (aged 25-64) over past 4 weeks (%)



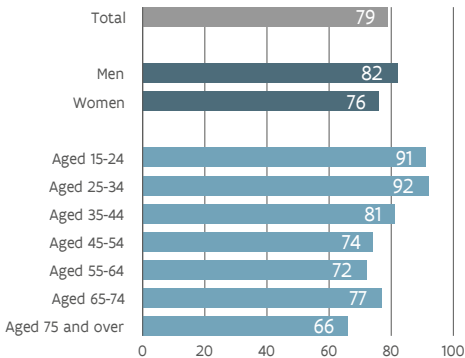
# 1.6 Well-being and health

Sources: Statbel, Sciensano, SF survey, processed by Statistics Flanders

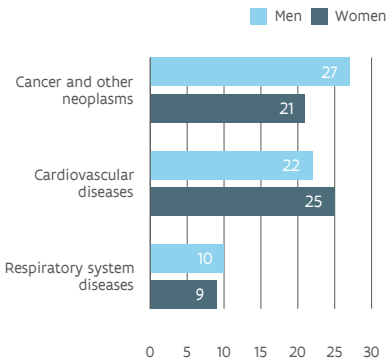
## Overall life satisfaction of population (aged 18 and over) in 2024 (score out of 10)



## Population (aged 15 and over) in good health in 2023-2024 (%)



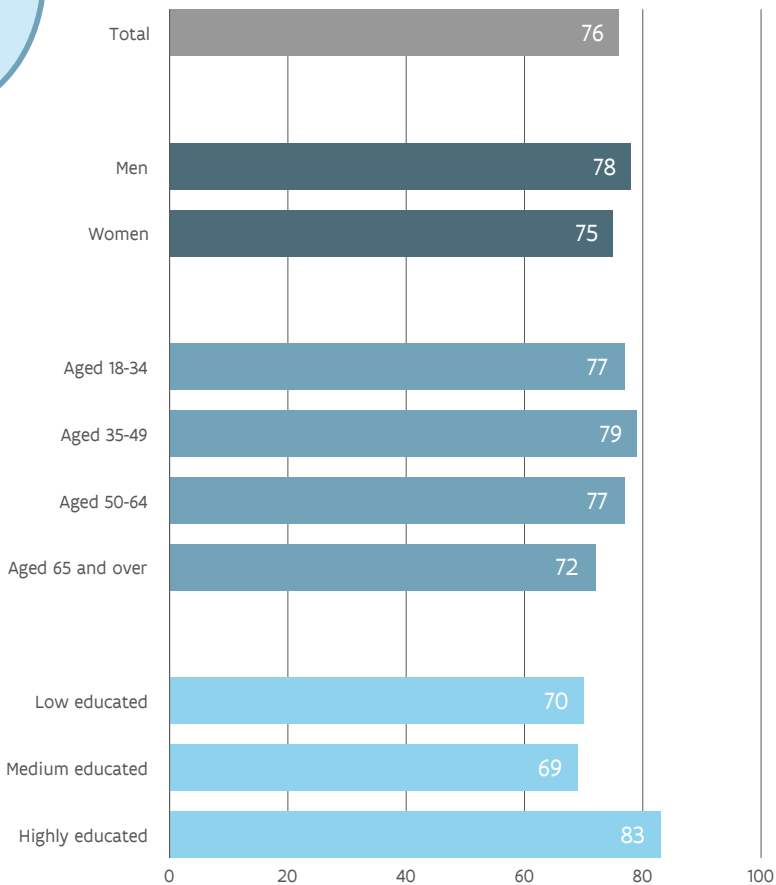
## Leading causes of death in 2022 (%)



# 1.7 Safety

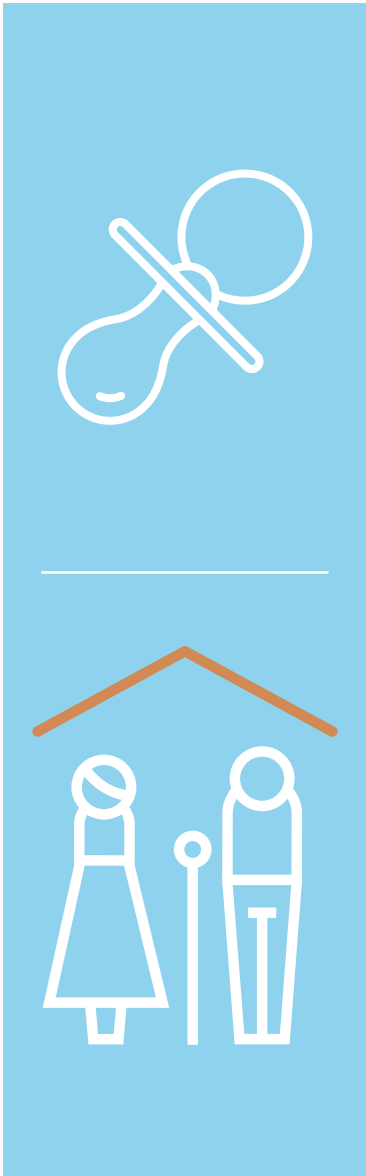
Source: SF survey

## Perceptions of personal safety in the neighbourhood of population (aged 18 and over) in 2024 (% seldom or never unsafe)



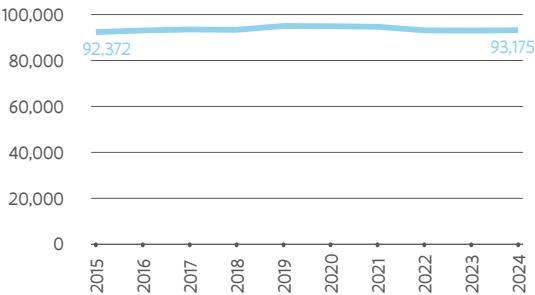
# 1.8 Care

Sources: IMA, Growing Up Agency



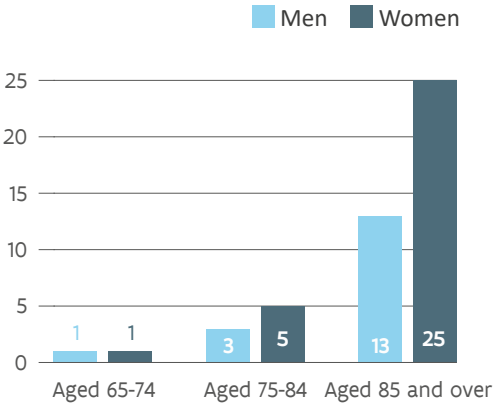
POPULATION AND SOCIETY

## Formal childcare places for babies and toddlers\* (number)



\* FLEMISH COMMUNITY

## Population in residential care centres in 2021 (%)

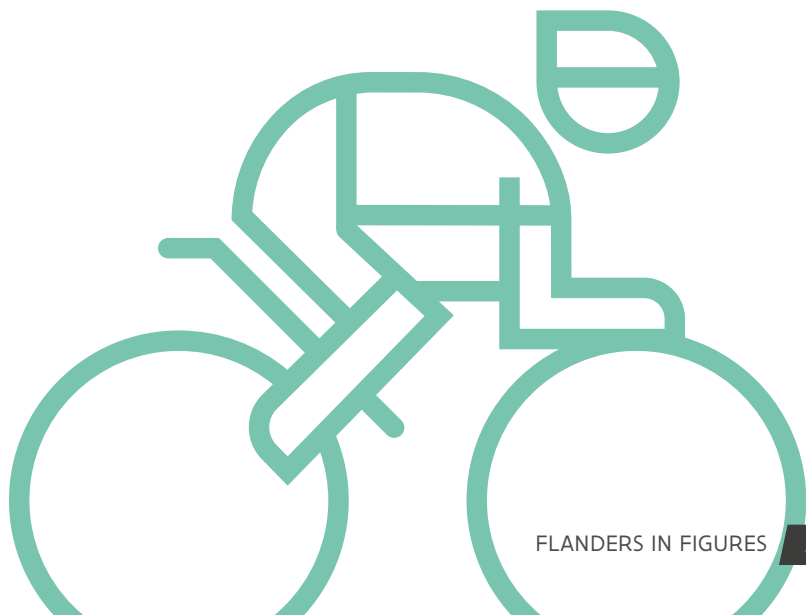
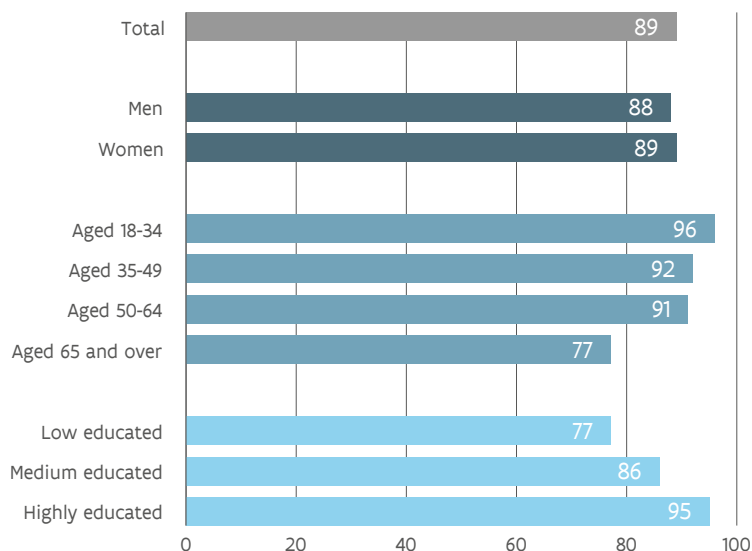


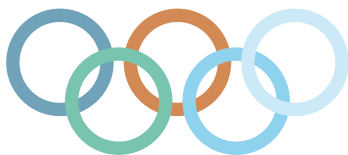


# 1.9 Sports and tourism

Sources: SF survey, Sports Flanders Agency, Statbel, processed by Statistics Flanders

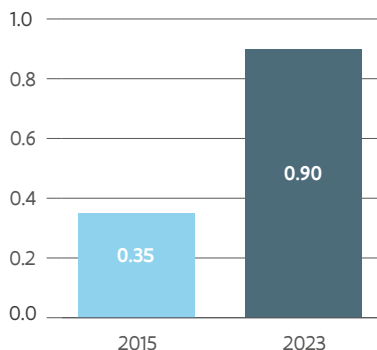
## Population (aged 18 and over) practising sports at least annually in 2024 (%)





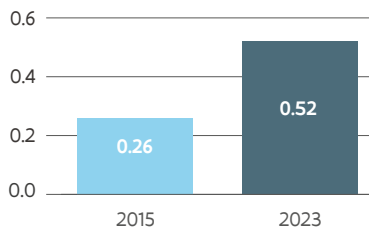
## Relative Olympic top sports index

(Flanders' market share in the total number of top sports index points to be earned worldwide, in %)



## Relative Paralympic top sports index

(Flanders' market share in the total number of top sports index points to be earned worldwide, in %)

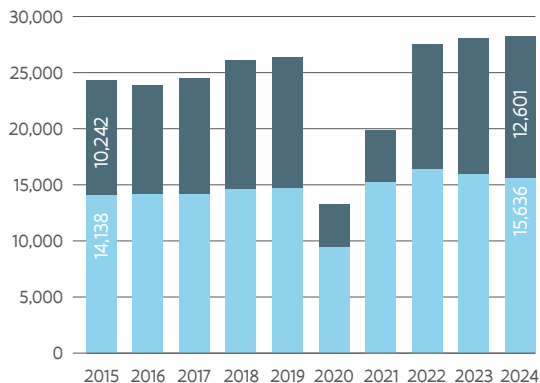


## Overnight stays by tourists

(number x 1,000)



Belgians Foreigners





# Economy and enterprises

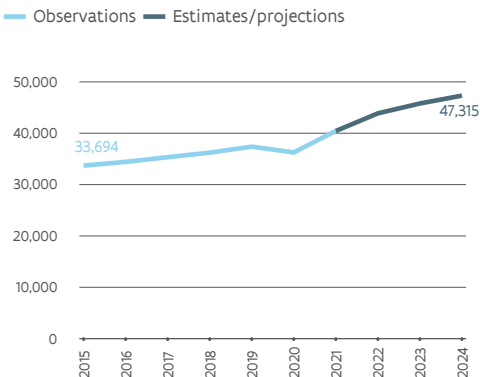


12

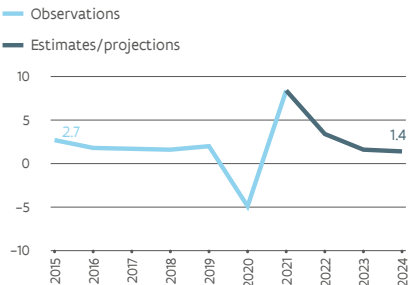
# 2.1 Economy and enterprises

Sources: Statbel, INA, NBB, HERMREG-FPB, BISA, IWEPS, VSA, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

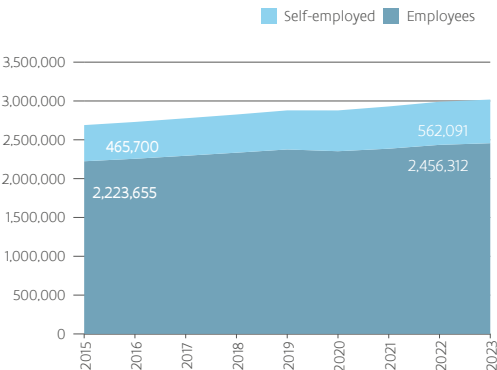
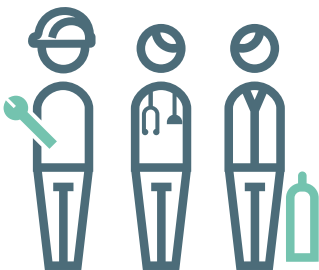
## GDP per capita (euro PPS)



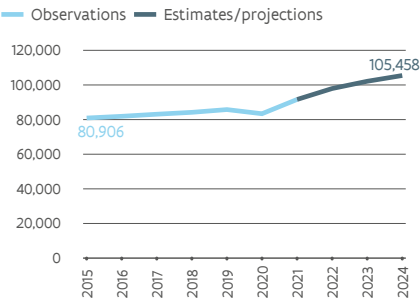
## Real economic growth (%)



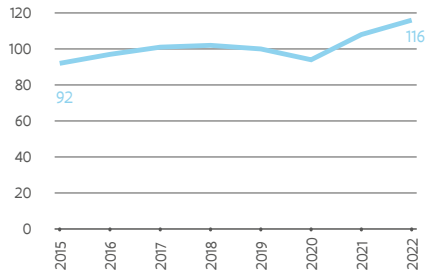
## Employment (persons)



# Labour productivity (euro PPS)

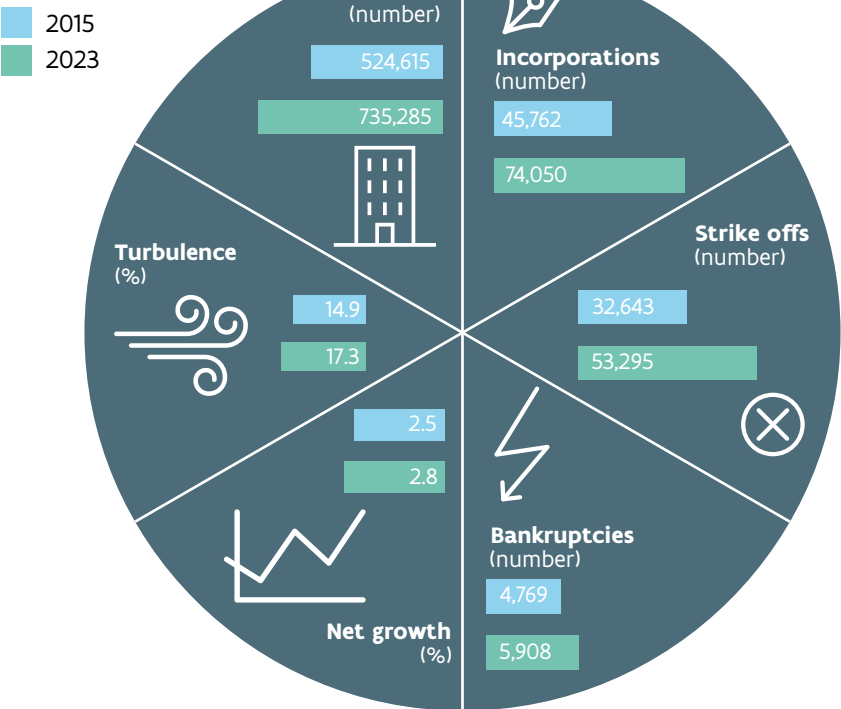


# Export ratio\* (% GDP)



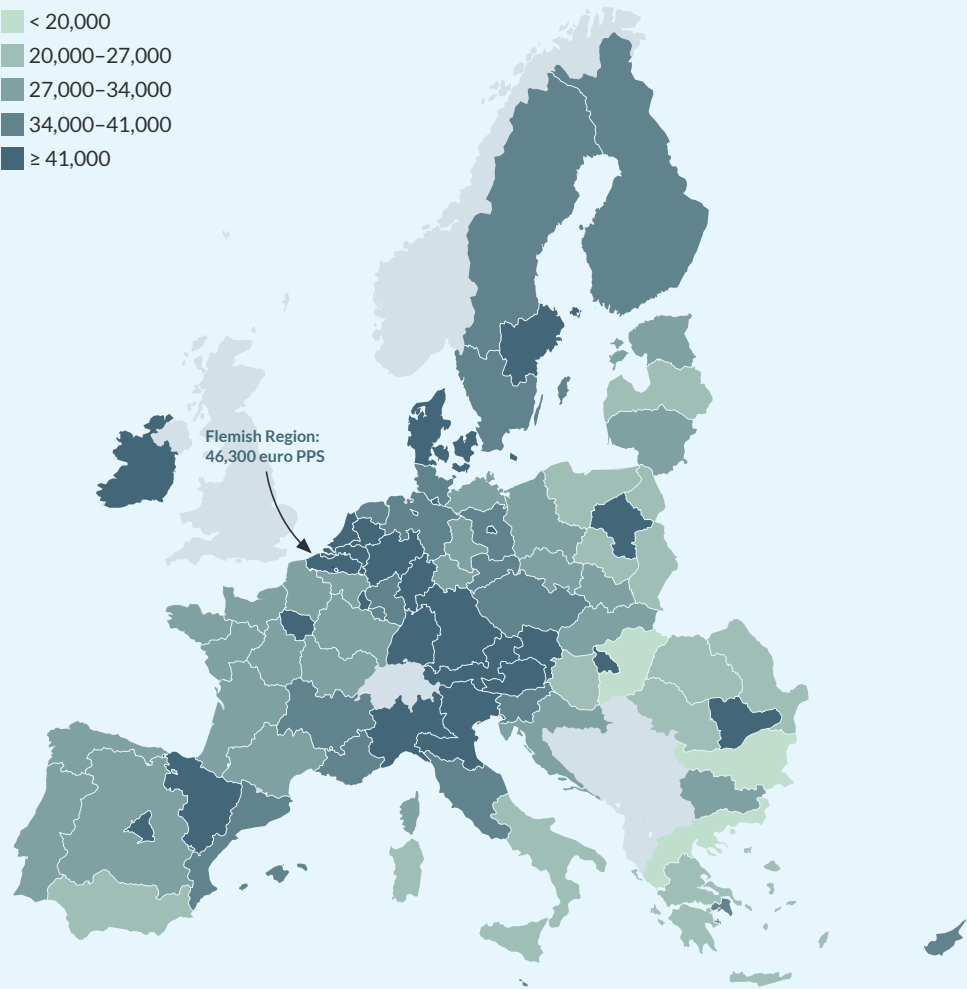
\*PROVISIONAL FIGURE FOR 2022

# Enterprises



# Gross domestic product per inhabitant in 2023

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, euro purchasing power standard)

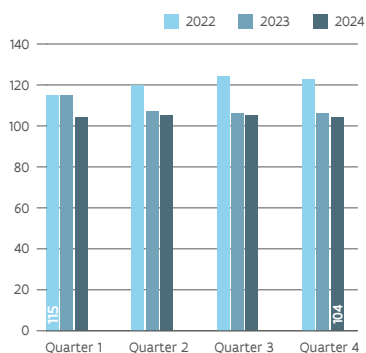


## 2.2 International trade and digital economy

Sources: INA, Statbel, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

### Goods exports\*

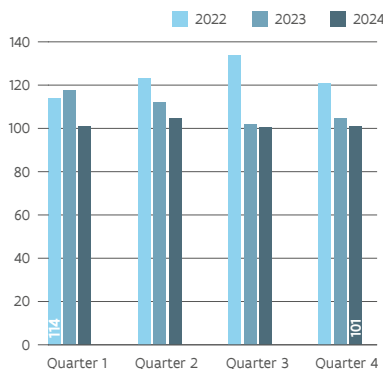
(billion euro, current prices)



\* PROVISIONAL FIGURES 2024 FOR QUARTER 4

### Goods imports\*

(billion euro, current prices)

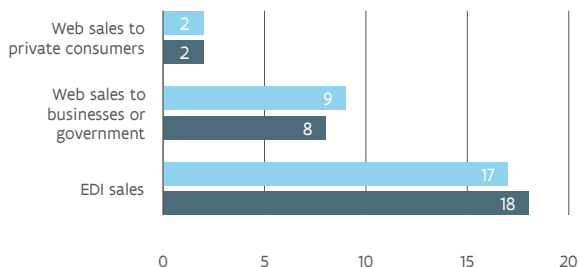


\* PROVISIONAL FIGURES 2024 FOR QUARTER 4

### Turnover from e-commerce by type

(% of total turnover in enterprises with at least 10 employees)

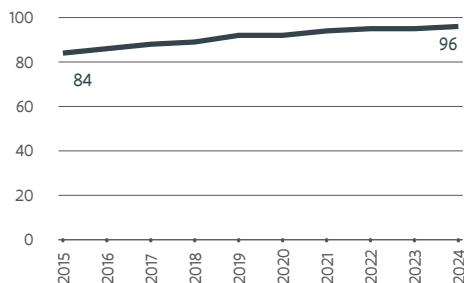
2015-2016 2023-2024





## Households with internet connection

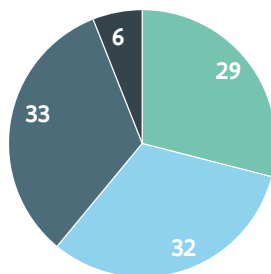
(% households aged 16-74)



## Digital skills in 2023

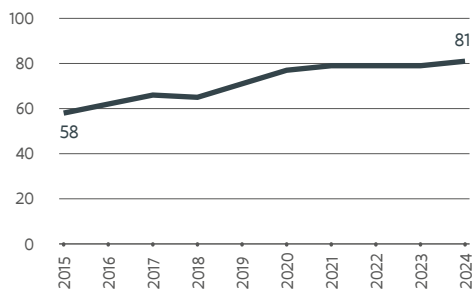
(% of population aged 16-74)

- More advanced skills
- Basic skills
- Low skills
- No skills/internet usage



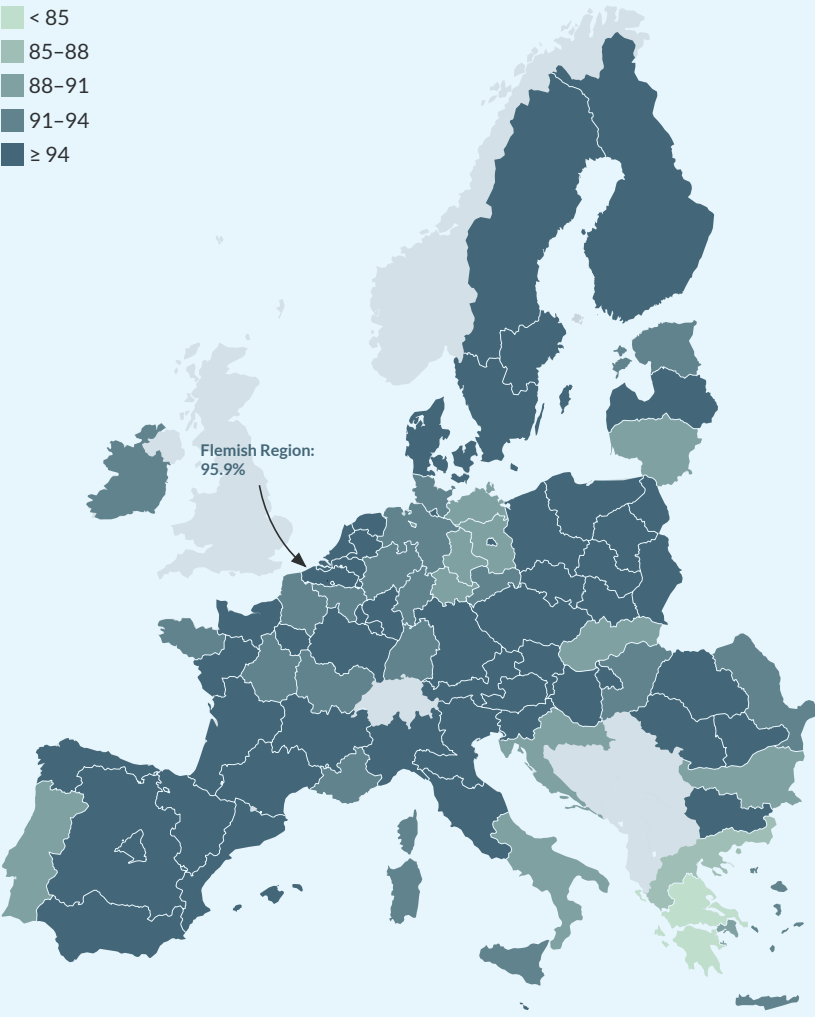
## Online purchases for private use in the past year

(% of population aged 16-74)



# Households with internet connection in 2024\*

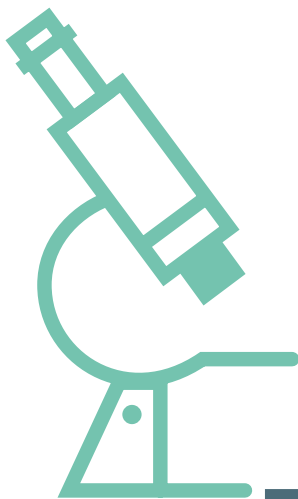
(EU-NUTS 1 regions, %)



\* NO DATA AVAILABLE FOR THE FINNISH REGION OF ÅLAND

# 2.3 Science and innovation

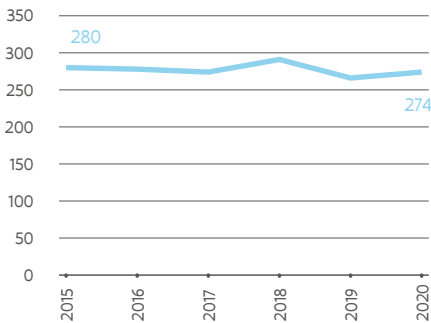
Source: ECOOM



Research and development	2015	2022
R&D intensity (% of GDP)	2.67	3.52
R&D personnel (in FTE)	46,517	69,291

## Patent applications

(number per million inhabitants)





# Environment

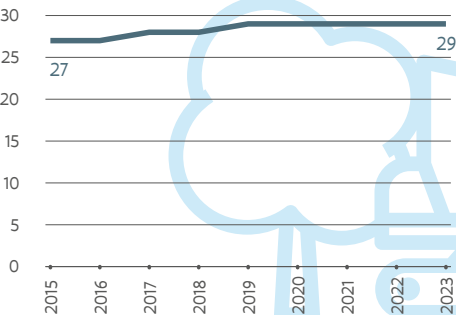


# 3.1 Spatial use

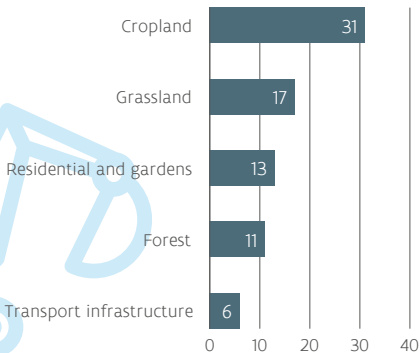
Sources: Environment Department, Statbel, processed by Statistics Flanders

## Built-up area

(% of total area)



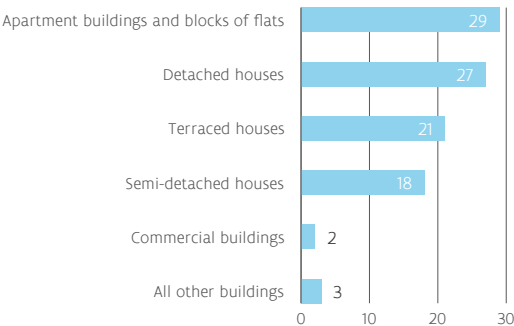
## Top 5 land use in 2022 (%)



# 3.2 Building and housing

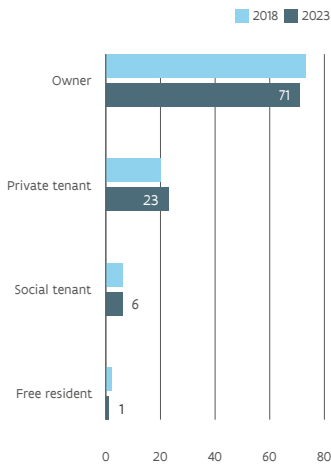
Sources: Housing Agency - Flanders/Policy Research Centre Housing, Statbel, processed by Statistics Flanders

## Housing types in 2024 (%)



## Home ownership status

(% households)

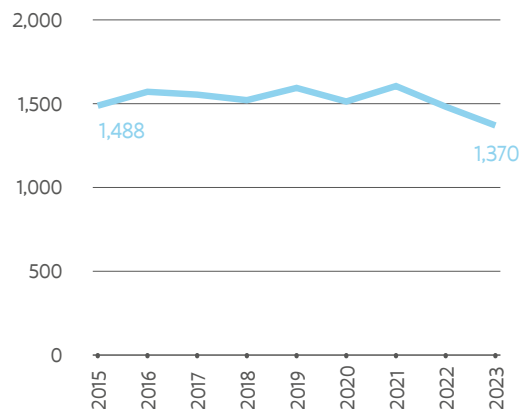


## 3.3 Energy

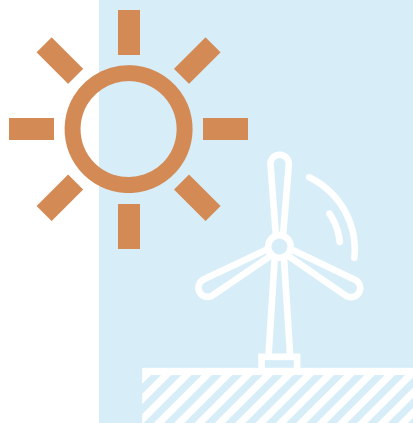
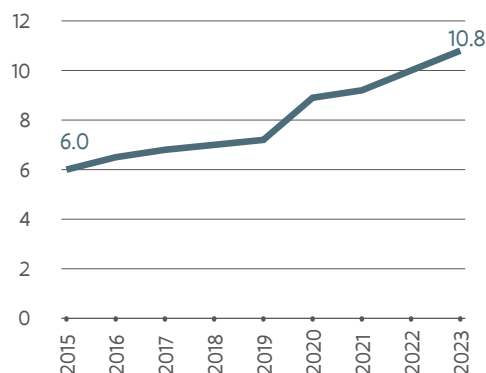
Source: VEKA

### Gross domestic energy consumption

(petajoules)



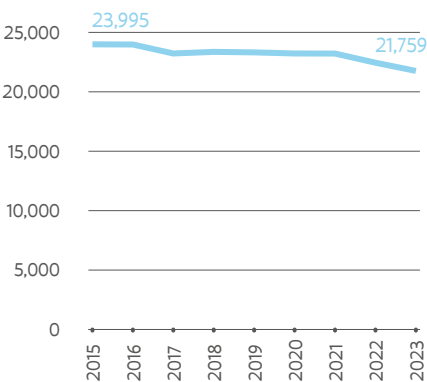
### Renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)



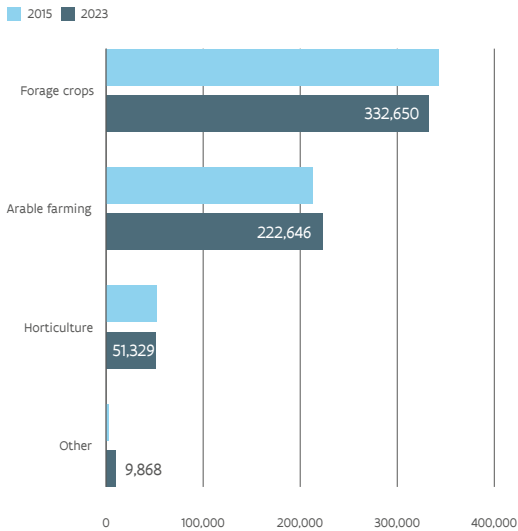
# 3.4 Agriculture

Sources: Agency for Agriculture and Fisheries, Statbel, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

## Agricultural and horticultural farms (number)



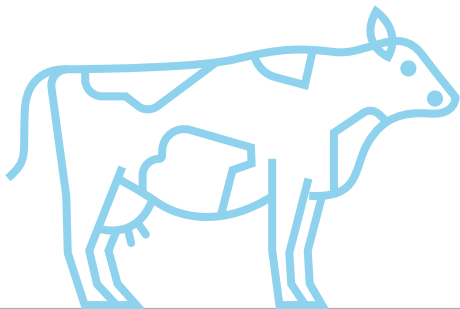
## Utilised agricultural area (hectares)



## Livestock

(number of animals x 1,000)

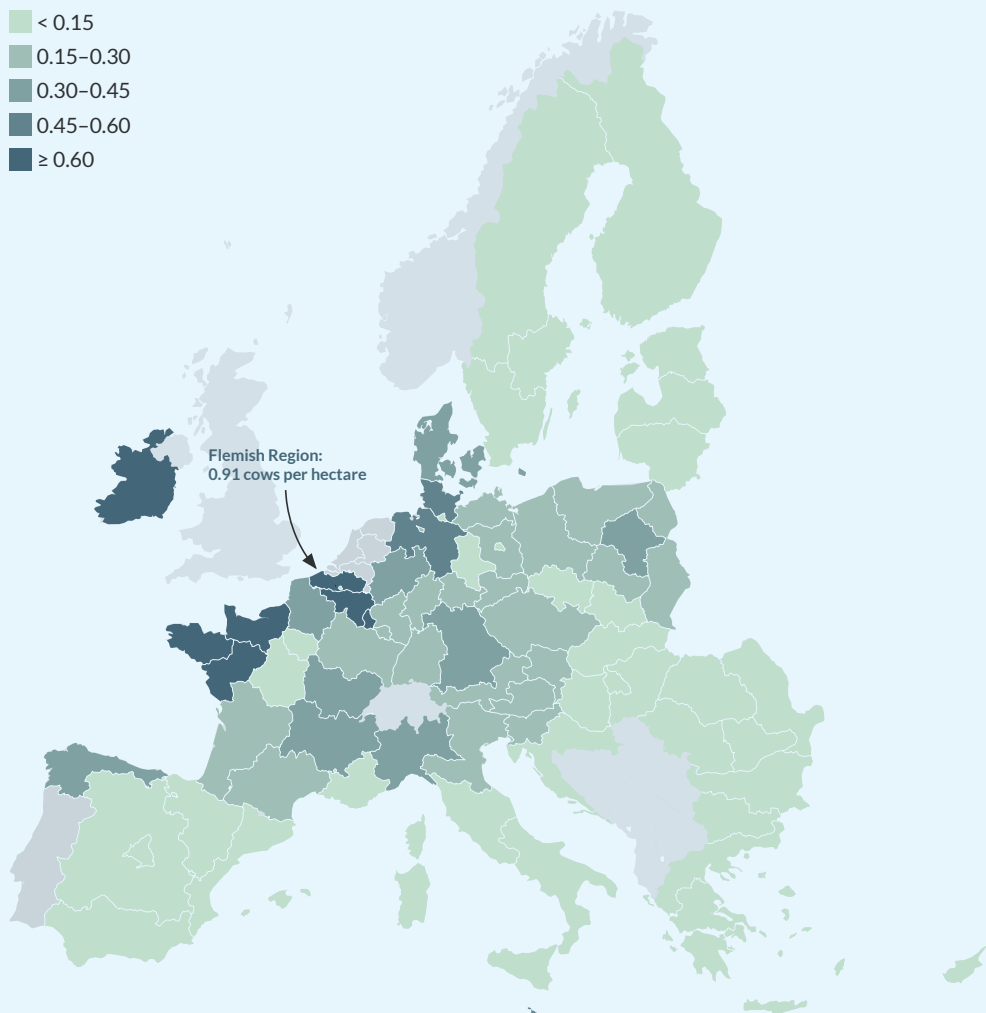
	2015	2023
Dairy cows	304	336
Suckler cows	153	116
Total cattle	1,321	1,234
Sows	430	339
Total pigs	5,981	5,037
Meat chickens	19,930	32,051
Egg-laying chickens	11,667	14,078
Total poultry	32,128	46,832





## Cattle density in 2023\*

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, units of cattle per hectare)



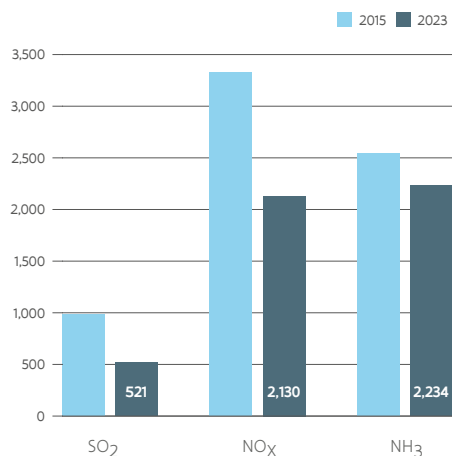
\* NO DATA AVAILABLE FOR REGIONS IN THE NETHERLANDS AND PORTUGAL

# 3.5 Nature and the environment

Sources: Environment Department, OVAM, VMM, ANB, INBO

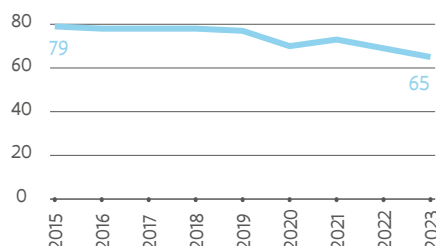
## Potentially acidifying emissions

(million acid equivalents)



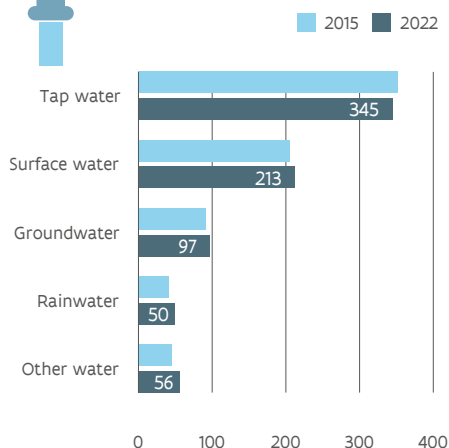
## Greenhouse gas emissions

(megatonnes CO<sub>2</sub> equivalents)



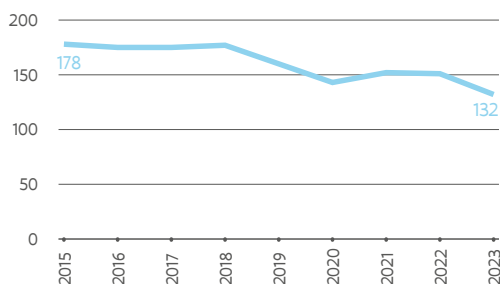
## Water consumption

(million m<sup>3</sup>)



## Healthy life years lost due to particulate matter exposure

(DALYs per 10,000 person years)





## Forest area

(hectares)

140,380

1997-1999

2009-2019

140,279

## Area with effective nature management

(hectares)

80,596

2015

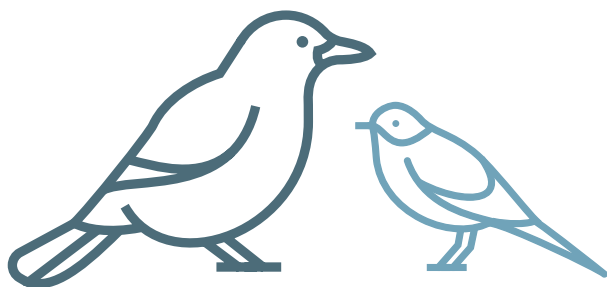
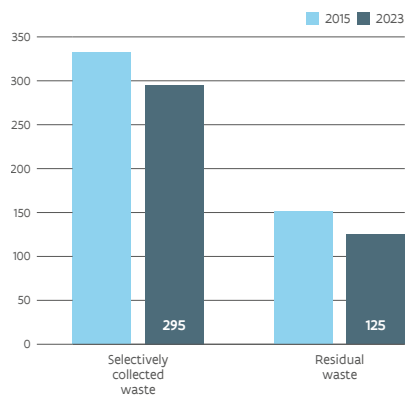
2024

114,266



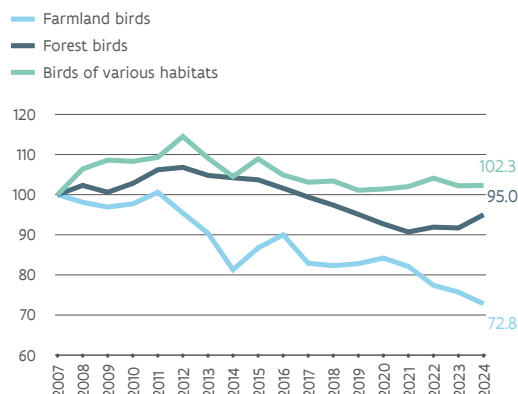
## Household waste

(kg per inhabitant)



## Common bird index

(2007=100)



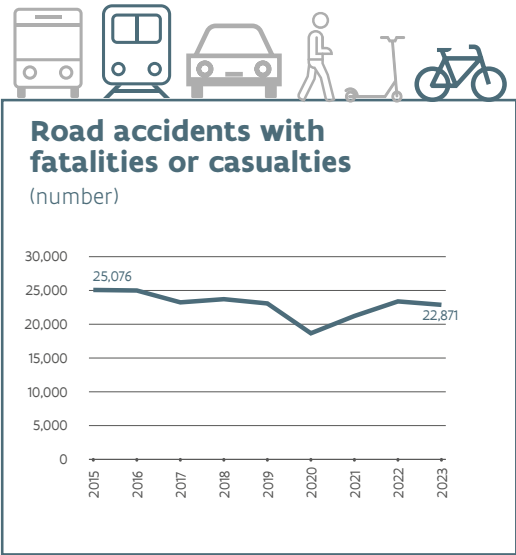
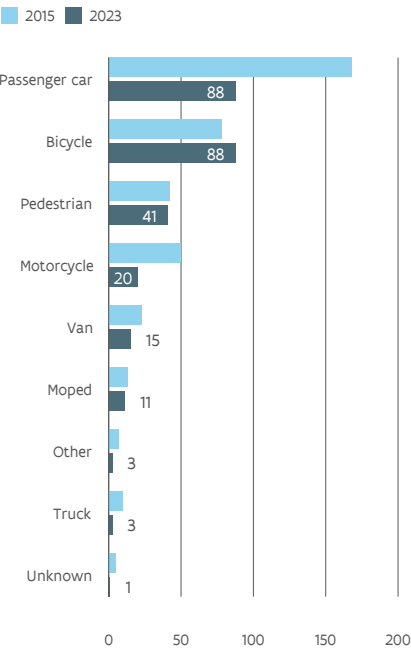
# 3.6 Transport

Sources: Department of Mobility and Public Works, MORA (SERV), Airport Authorities, Statbel, Eurostat, processed by Statistics Flanders

## Modal split in 2024 (%)

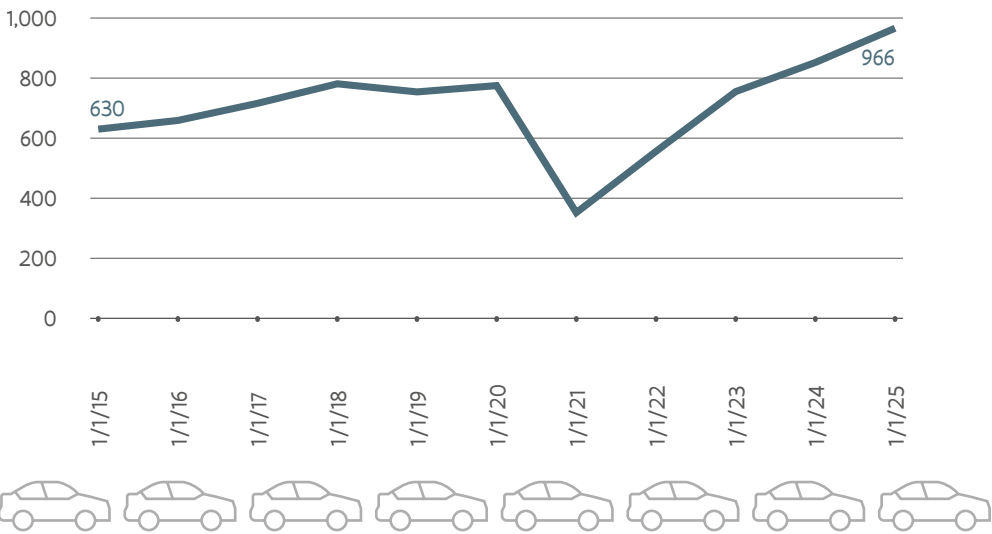
	On foot	Bicycle	Bus, tram, metro	Train	Car	Other
0 to 1 km	56	22	0	0	21	2
1 to 5 km	12	28	3	0	56	1
5 to 10 km	4	15	4	0	75	1
10 to 40 km	0	7	5	4	82	2
40+ km	0	3	1	17	77	2

## Road fatalities (number)



# Traffic jam severity

(kilometre hours per working day, yearly moving average)



## Passengers by airport

(number x 1,000)

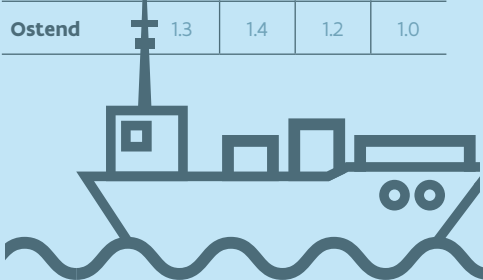
	2015	2022	2023	2024
Brussels Airport	23,460	18,931	22,201	23,611
Antwerp	221	240	260	209
Ostend-Bruges	276	369	386	353
Kortrijk-Wevelgem	*	10	9	9

## Freight traffic by seaport

(million tonnes)

	2015	2022	2023	2024
Antwerp-Bruges	246.7	287.0	271.4	277.8
Ghent	26.4	33.0	29.8	29.4
Ostend	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0

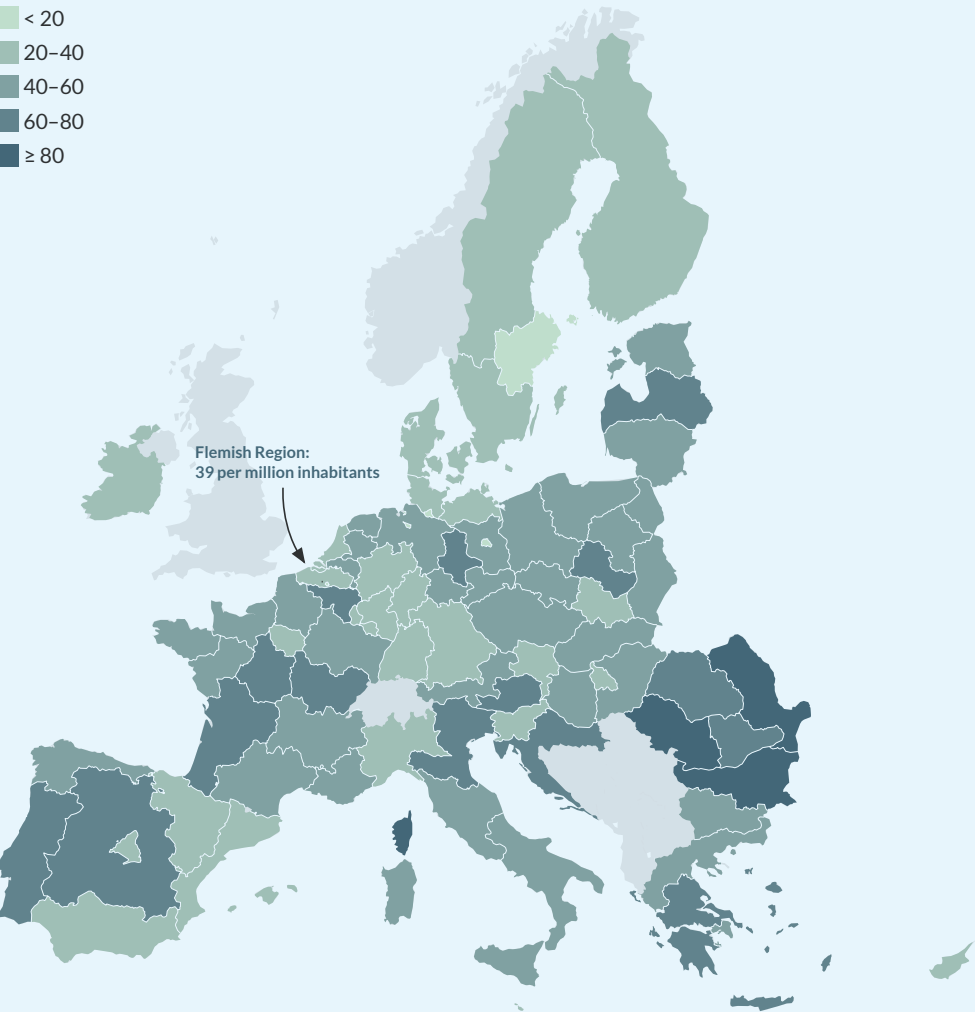
\* UNKNOWN



# Road fatalities in 2023

(EU-NUTS 1 regions, number per million inhabitants)

- < 20
- 20-40
- 40-60
- 60-80
- ≥ 80





# Government and governance

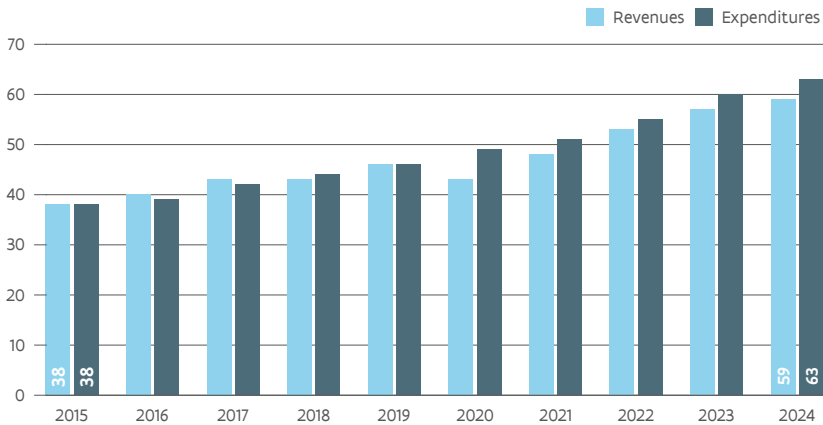


# 4.1 Public finances

Sources: Department FB, ABB

## Revenues and expenditures of the Flemish government

(billion euro, current prices)



## Revenues and expenditures of local governments

(billion euro, current prices)



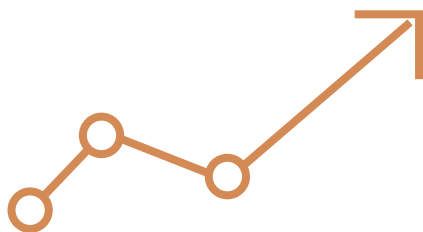
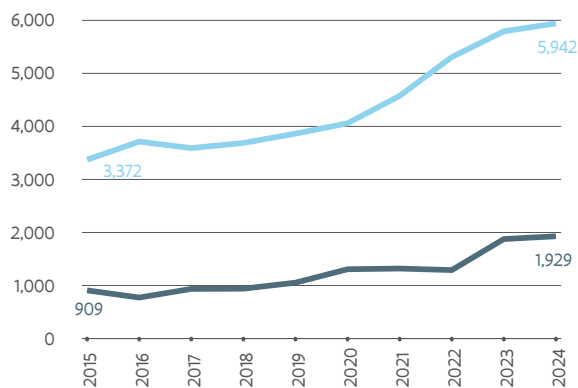
	2020	2023
<strong>Revenues</strong>		
Municipality, PCSW and district	15	19
Other local authorities	3	4
<strong>Expenditures</strong>		
Municipality, PCSW and district	15	18
Other local authorities	3	4



## Investment of the Flemish government

(million euro, current prices)

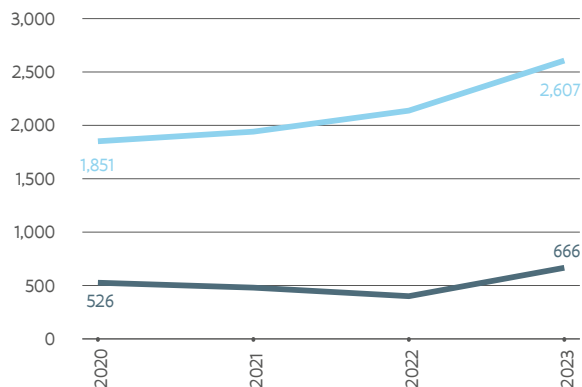
— Investment in fixed assets — Investment subsidies



## Investment of local government

(million euro, current prices)

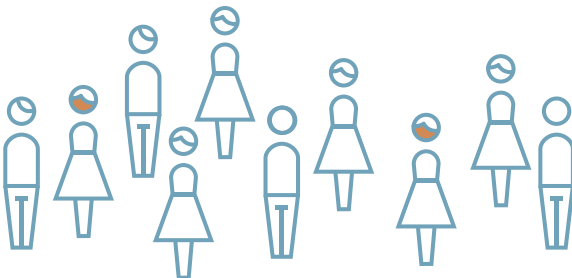
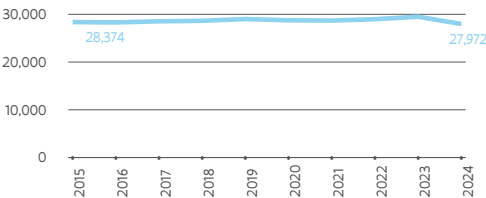
— Municipalities (including districts and PCSWs) — Other local authorities



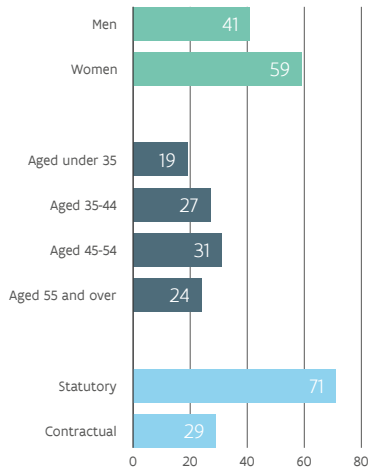
# 4.2 Government personnel and development cooperation

Sources: Flanders Chancellery and Foreign Office, AgO

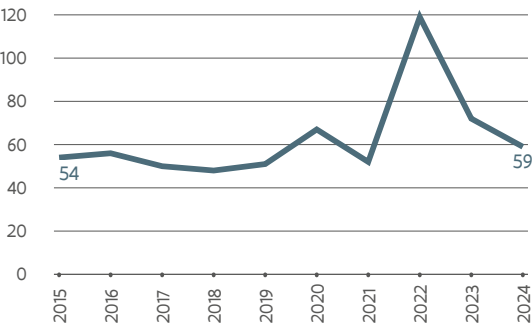
**Flemish government personnel** (number)



**Characteristics of Flemish government personnel in 2024** (% staff)



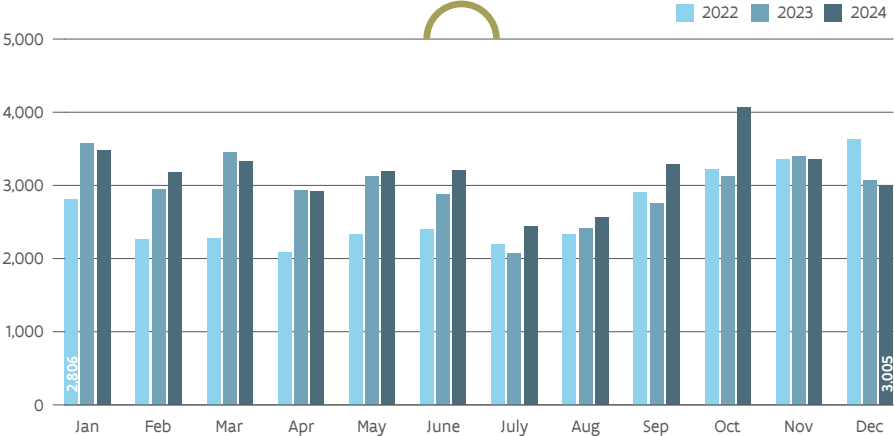
**Official development assistance (ODA)** (million euro)



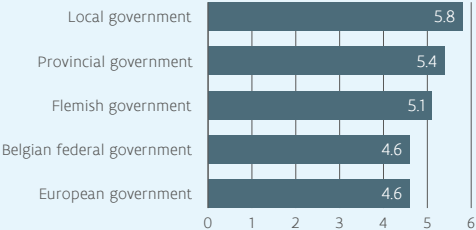
# 4.3 Relationship government-citizens

Sources: Digital Flanders Agency, SF survey

**vlaanderen.be  
website visits**  
(number x 1,000)



**Satisfaction  
of the population  
(aged 18 and over)  
with policies  
in 2024**  
(score out of 10)



# More data

Consult the website of the Statistics Flanders network at <https://www.vlaanderen.be/en/statistics-flanders>.

Also consult the websites of the entities of the Statistics Flanders network.

Chancellery, Public Governance, Foreign Affairs and Justice Policy Area	
Flanders Chancellery & Foreign Office	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/departement-kanselarij-buitenlandse-zaken">https://www.vlaanderen.be/departement-kanselarij-buitenlandse-zaken</a>
Agency for Home Affairs	<a href="https://gemeente-stadsmonitor.vlaanderen.be/">https://gemeente-stadsmonitor.vlaanderen.be/</a> <a href="https://vlaanderenkiest.be/">https://vlaanderenkiest.be/</a> <a href="http://www.vlaanderen.be/lokaal-bestuur#financiele_profielen">www.vlaanderen.be/lokaal-bestuur#financiele_profielen</a>
Agency for Justice and Enforcement	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/agentschap-justitie-en-handhaving/cijfers">https://www.vlaanderen.be/agentschap-justitie-en-handhaving/cijfers</a>
Agency for Facility Operations	<a href="https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/facilitairbedrijf">https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/facilitairbedrijf</a>
Digital Flanders Agency	<a href="https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/digitaal-vlaanderen">https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/digitaal-vlaanderen</a>
Agency for Government Personnel	<a href="https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/bedrijfsinformatie">https://overheid.vlaanderen.be/bedrijfsinformatie</a>
Audit Flanders	<a href="https://www.auditvlaanderen.be/">https://www.auditvlaanderen.be/</a>
Visit Flanders	<a href="https://toerismevlaanderen.be/nl/cijfers">https://toerismevlaanderen.be/nl/cijfers</a>
Flanders Investment & Trade	<a href="https://www.flandersinvestmentandtrade.com/export/landen">https://www.flandersinvestmentandtrade.com/export/landen</a>
Finance and Budget Policy Area	
Department of Finance and Budget	<a href="https://financeflanders.be">https://financeflanders.be</a>
Flemish Tax Service	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/belastingen-en-begroting/vlaamse-belastingen">https://www.vlaanderen.be/belastingen-en-begroting/vlaamse-belastingen</a>

### Education and Training Policy Area

Department of Education and Training	<a href="https://onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/onderwijsstatistieken">https://onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/onderwijsstatistieken</a>
Agency for Educational Services	<a href="https://www.onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/onderwijsstatistieken/cijfermateriaal-en-data-agodi">https://www.onderwijs.vlaanderen.be/nl/onderwijsstatistieken/cijfermateriaal-en-data-agodi</a>
Agency for School Infrastructure	<a href="https://www.agion.be/publicaties">https://www.agion.be/publicaties</a>

### Welfare, Public Health and Family Policy Area

Department of Care	<a href="https://www.departementzorg.be/nl/onderzoek-cijfers-en-innovatie">https://www.departementzorg.be/nl/onderzoek-cijfers-en-innovatie</a>
Growing Up Agency	<a href="https://www.opgroeien.be/kennis/cijfers-en-onderzoek">https://www.opgroeien.be/kennis/cijfers-en-onderzoek</a>
Flemish Agency for Persons with Disabilities	<a href="https://www.vaph.be/over-vaph/beleid-en-cijfers/cijfers">https://www.vaph.be/over-vaph/beleid-en-cijfers/cijfers</a>
Public Psychiatric Care Centre – Geel	<a href="https://www.opzgeel.be/nl">https://www.opzgeel.be/nl</a>
Public Psychiatric Care Centre – Rekem	<a href="https://www.opzcrekem.be/">https://www.opzcrekem.be/</a>
Growth Package Payment Agency	<a href="https://www.groepakket.be/voor-professionelen/cijfers">https://www.groepakket.be/voor-professionelen/cijfers</a>
Flemish Agency for Cooperation on Data Sharing between Actors in the Care Sector	<a href="https://www.departementwvg.be/wie-wat-het-agentschap">https://www.departementwvg.be/wie-wat-het-agentschap</a>

### Culture, Youth, Sport and Media Policy Area

Department of Culture, Youth and Media	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/cjm/nl">https://www.vlaanderen.be/cjm/nl</a>
Sports Flanders Agency	<a href="https://www.sport.vlaanderen/kennisplatform">https://www.sport.vlaanderen/kennisplatform</a>
Flemish Regulator for the Media	<a href="http://www.vlaamseregulatormedia.be/nl/radio-tv-en-netwerken">http://www.vlaamseregulatormedia.be/nl/radio-tv-en-netwerken</a>
Flemish Public Broadcaster	<a href="https://www.vrt.be/nl/info/kijk-en-luistercijfers">https://www.vrt.be/nl/info/kijk-en-luistercijfers</a>

**Work, Economy, Science, Innovation, Agriculture and Social Economy Policy Area**

Department of Work, Economy, Science, Innovation and Social Economy	<a href="https://opendata.wewis.vlaanderen.be/">https://opendata.wewis.vlaanderen.be/</a> <a href="https://www.steunpuntwerk.be/">https://www.steunpuntwerk.be/</a> <a href="https://www.ewi-vlaanderen.be/onze-opdracht/data-en-indicatoren">https://www.ewi-vlaanderen.be/onze-opdracht/data-en-indicatoren</a> <a href="https://www.ecoom.be/en">https://www.ecoom.be/en</a>
Public Employment Service of Flanders	<a href="https://www.vdab.be/trends">https://www.vdab.be/trends</a>
Agency for Agriculture and Fisheries	<a href="https://landbouwcijfers.vlaanderen.be/">https://landbouwcijfers.vlaanderen.be/</a>
Flanders Research Institute for Agriculture, Fisheries and Food	<a href="https://www.ilvo.vlaanderen.be/">https://www.ilvo.vlaanderen.be/</a>
Flanders Innovation & Entrepreneurship	<a href="https://www.vlaio.be/en">https://www.vlaio.be/en</a>
Meise Botanic Garden	<a href="https://www.plantentuinmeise.be/en/home">https://www.plantentuinmeise.be/en/home</a>
Flemish Institute for Technological Research	<a href="https://vito.be/en">https://vito.be/en</a>

**Mobility and Public Works Policy Area**

Department of Mobility and Public Works	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken/open-data-over-mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken">https://www.vlaanderen.be/mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken/open-data-over-mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken</a> <a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken/onderzoek-verplaatsingsgedrag-vlaanderen-ovg">https://www.vlaanderen.be/mobiliteit-en-openbare-werken/onderzoek-verplaatsingsgedrag-vlaanderen-ovg</a>
Agency for Roads and Traffic	<a href="https://wegenenverkeer.be/vlot-op-weg/verkeerstellingen">https://wegenenverkeer.be/vlot-op-weg/verkeerstellingen</a>
Agency for Maritime and Coastal Services	<a href="https://agentschapmdk.be/">https://agentschapmdk.be/</a>
Flemish Waterways plc	<a href="https://www.vlaamsewaterweg.be/nl/publicaties">https://www.vlaamsewaterweg.be/nl/publicaties</a>
Flemish Public Transport Company – De Lijn	<a href="https://www.delijn.be/en/">https://www.delijn.be/en/</a>

### Environment and Spatial Development Policy Area

Environment Department	<a href="https://indicatoren.omgeving.vlaanderen.be/">https://indicatoren.omgeving.vlaanderen.be/</a>
Housing Agency - Flanders	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/wonen-in-vlaanderen">https://www.vlaanderen.be/wonen-in-vlaanderen</a>
Flanders Heritage	<a href="https://monitor.onroerenderfgoed.be/">https://monitor.onroerenderfgoed.be/</a>
Energy and Climate Agency of Flanders	<a href="https://www.energiesparen.be/energiestatistieken">https://www.energiesparen.be/energiestatistieken</a>
Agency for Nature and Forests	<a href="https://www.natuurenbos.be/dossiers/bosinventaris">https://www.natuurenbos.be/dossiers/bosinventaris</a>
Research Institute for Nature and Forest	<a href="https://www.vlaanderen.be/inbo/natuurindicatoren/">https://www.vlaanderen.be/inbo/natuurindicatoren/</a>
Flanders Environment Agency	<a href="https://www.vmm.be">https://www.vmm.be</a>
Public Waste Agency of Flanders	<a href="https://ovam.vlaanderen.be">https://ovam.vlaanderen.be</a>
Flemish Land Agency	<a href="https://www.vlm.be/nl/themas/Mestbank/Achtergrond/cijfers-en-studies/Paginas/default.aspx">https://www.vlm.be/nl/themas/Mestbank/Achtergrond/cijfers-en-studies/Paginas/default.aspx</a>

### Other entities

Flemish Community Commission	<a href="https://www.vgc.be/en">https://www.vgc.be/en</a>
Flemish municipalities and provinces	<a href="https://www.vvsg.be/">https://www.vvsg.be/</a> <a href="https://provincies.incijfers.be">https://provincies.incijfers.be</a>
Administrative Services of the Council of Community Education	<a href="https://pro.g-o.be/themas/over-go/organisatiestructuur/centrale-niveau/centrale-diensten/">https://pro.g-o.be/themas/over-go/organisatiestructuur/centrale-niveau/centrale-diensten/</a>
Flemish Utilities Regulator	<a href="https://www.vlaamsenutsregulator.be/nl/energiemarkt-cijfers">https://www.vlaamsenutsregulator.be/nl/energiemarkt-cijfers</a>

## Abbreviations

ABB	Agency for Home Affairs
AgO	Agency for Government Personnel
ANB	Agency for Nature and Forests
BISA	Brussels Institute for Statistics and Analysis
CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon dioxide
Covid-19	Coronavirus disease 2019
DALY	Disability Adjusted Life Year
DG	Directorate General
ECOOM	Centre for Research & Development Monitoring
EDI	Electronic Data Interchange
EU	European Union
Eurostat	Statistical office of the European Union
FB	Finance and Budget
FPB	Federal Planning Bureau
FTE	Full-time equivalent
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GIB	Guaranteed income for the older persons
HERMREG	Harmonised Econometric Research for Modelling Regions
IGO	Income guarantee for the older persons
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMA	Intermutualistic Agency
INA	Institute for National Accounts
INBO	Research Institute for Nature and Forest
IT	Integration allowance
IVT	Income substitution allowance



IWEPS	Institut Wallon de l'Evaluation, de la Prospective et de la Statistique
LFS	Labour Force Survey
LV	Agency for Agriculture and Fisheries
MORA	Flanders Mobility Council
NBB	National Bank of Belgium
NH <sub>3</sub>	Ammonia
NO <sub>x</sub>	Nitrogen oxides
NUTS 1	Nomenclature of territorial units for statistics (highest level)
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OVAM	Public Waste Agency of Flanders
PCSW	Public Centre for Social Welfare
PPS	Public Planning Service
PPS	Purchasing power standard
R&D	Research and Development
SERV	Social and Economic Council of Flanders
SF	Statistics Flanders
SILC	Statistics on Income and Living Conditions
SO <sub>2</sub>	Sulphur dioxide
Statbel	Belgian statistical office
VEKA	Energy and Climate Agency of Flanders
VMM	Flanders Environment Agency
VSA	Flanders Statistics Authority

## COLOPHON

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